

**DEVELOPMENT OF TITANIUM DIOXIDE
NANOPARTICLES/NANOSOLUTION FOR PHOTOCATALYTIC
ACTIVITY**

by

SITI AIDA BINTI IBRAHIM



**Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the
requirements for the degree of
Doctor of Philosophy**

JUNE 2015

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Firstly, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my supervisor Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ir. Srimala Sreekantan for her expert guidance, constant attention, valuable suggestions, enthusiastic support and personal concern during the research and through the course of my study. Her fruitful ideas throughout the research project has helped me accomplished this work successfully.

Special thanks to the Dean of School of Material and Mineral Resources Engineering, Professor Hanafi Ismail for his permission to let me use all the brilliant facilities and equipment in completing my project. Under his leadership, he has created a healthy learning environment in the school. I would also like to extend my sincere appreciation to thank the technical staffs of School of Materials and Mineral Resources Engineering, especially to Mdm. Fong Lee Lee, Mrs Haslina, Mr. Azrul, and Mr. Zulkurnain for their various contributions in one way or another.

To my dear friends and labmates, Norwanis, , Suhaina, Khairul Arifah, Nur Hidayati, Syahriza and all close members of postgraduate room of School of Materials and Mineral Resources Engineering, thank you for making my life in USM so colourful and enjoyable. Last, but not least to my family especially to my ever-loving mother whom are always on my side, Hajjah Rinah Binti Mohd. Jirin, Thank you for the support and the encouragement you gave me to pursue my dreams. Not to forget, my family members who always be there for me through my thick and thin.

Siti Aida Ibrahim

June 2015

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	iii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES.....	xv
LIST OF ABREVIATIONS.....	xviii
LIST OF SYMBOLS.....	xx
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS & AWARDS.....	xxi
ABSTRAK.....	xxii
ABSTRACT.....	xxiv
CHAPTER 1 – INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	4
1.3 Objectives.....	8
1.4 Scope of work.....	9
1.5 Thesis overview.....	9
CHAPTER 2 - LITERATURE REVIEW.....	11
2.1 Introduction.....	11
2.2 TiO ₂ nanoparticles.....	13
2.3 Historical overview.....	15
2.4 Principle of the photocatalyst.....	19
2.5 Factors that affecting PCA.....	21

2.5.1	Particle size.....	21
2.5.2	Phase structure.....	23
2.5.3	TiO ₂ dosage.....	23
2.6	TiO ₂ synthesis.....	24
2.6.1	Sonochemical method.....	25
2.6.2	Vapor deposition (VD).....	25
2.6.3	Sol-gel method.....	27
2.7	Factor that affecting sol-gel process.....	32
2.7.1	pH of hydrolysis medium.....	32
2.7.2	Post- heat treatment.....	33
2.7.2.1	Annealing.....	33
2.7.2.2	Hydrothermal treatment.....	34
2.7.2.3	Peptization.....	36
2.8	Modification of TiO ₂ to Harvest Visible Light.....	38
2.8.1	Anion incorporation.....	39
2.8.2	Cation incorporation.....	40
2.8.2.1	Noble metal.....	41
2.8.2.2	Transition metal.....	45
2.8.2.3	Rare earth metal.....	50
2.9	Photocatalyst functionality.....	59
2.9.1	Water treatment with TiO ₂	59
2.9.2	Air Quality improvement with TiO ₂	60
2.9.3	Antibacterial effect of TiO ₂	63
2.10	Reviews and drawbacks of existing technology.....	66

CHAPTER 3 - METHODOLOGY	69
3.1 Introduction.....	69
3.2 Raw materials and apparatus.....	69
3.3 TiO ₂ nanoparticles.....	70
3.4 Synthesis of TiO ₂	72
3.4.1 Heat treatment process.....	72
3.4.2 Annealing.....	72
3.4.3 Hydrothermal treatment.....	73
3.4.4 Peptization.....	74
3.5 Synthesis of Fe-TiO ₂	74
3.6 Synthesis of Ag-TiO ₂	74
3.7 Synthesis of Zr-TiO ₂	75
3.8 Synthesis of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂	75
3.9 Experimental design.....	75
3.9.1 Effect of water to Ti ratio.....	76
3.9.2 Effect of pH.....	77
3.9.3 Effect of annealing in different atmosphere condition.....	78
3.9.4 Effect of cation incorporation.....	78
3.10 Functionality studies.....	80
3.10.1 Methyl orange degradation.....	81
3.10.2 Antibacterial activity.....	82
3.10.2.1 Disc/Cotton Diffusion assay.....	82
3.10.2.2 Swab test.....	82
3.10.3 Field work Study.....	83
3.10.3.1 Antibacterial monitoring.....	84

3.10.3.2	VOC Detoxifying.....	84
3.11	Characterization.....	86
3.11.1	XRD.....	86
3.11.2	FESEM & EDX.....	87
3.11.3	TEM.....	88
3.11.4	BET.....	89
3.11.5	Ultraviolet-Visible Spectrophotometer	90
3.11.6	Zetasizer Nano Series Machine.....	91
3.11.7	Fourier Transmission Infra-red.....	91
3.11.8	Photoluminescence Spectroscopy.....	92
 CHAPTER 4 - RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....		93
4.1	Introduction.....	93
4.2	Synthesis of pure TiO ₂ nanoparticles.....	93
4.2.1	Effect of water to Ti ratio.....	94
4.2.2	Effect of heat treatment.....	98
4.2.2.1	Annealing.....	98
4.2.2.2	Effect of pH.....	104
4.2.2.3	Effect of annealing in different atmosphere condition	116
4.2.3	TiO ₂ via hydrothermal method.....	123
4.2.4	TiO ₂ via peptization process.....	130
4.2.5	PCA with different catalyst loading.....	136
4.2.6	MO degradation under UV and visible light.....	137
4.3	Cation TiO ₂ Synthesis.....	138
4.3.1	Synthesis of Fe-TiO ₂ nanoparticles.....	139

4.3.1.1	Fe-TiO ₂ via hydrothermal treatment.....	139
4.3.1.2	Fe-TiO ₂ via peptization process.....	145
4.3.1.3	PCA of Fe-TiO ₂ under UV.....	149
4.3.1.4	PCA of Fe-TiO ₂ under visible light.....	150
4.3.2	Synthesis of Ag-TiO ₂	152
4.3.2.1	PCA of Ag-TiO ₂ under visible light.....	157
4.3.2.2	Antibacterial activity of Ag-TiO ₂	161
4.3.3	Synthesis of Zr-TiO ₂	165
4.3.3.1	Effect of Zr addition method.....	165
4.3.3.2	Effect of Zr concentration.....	166
4.3.3.3	PCA of Zr-TiO ₂ under visible light.....	170
4.3.3.4	Antibacterial activity of Zr-TiO ₂	172
4.3.4	Synthesis of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂	173
4.3.4.1	PCA of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂	179
4.3.4.2	Antibacterial activity of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂	182
4.3.5	Comparison with commercial product.....	184
4.3.5.1	Morphology analysis.....	184
4.3.5.2	Crystal structure analysis.....	185
4.3.5.3	Light absorption characteristic.....	185
4.3.5.4	PCA.....	186
4.3.5.5	Antibacterial Study via Diffusion Method.....	187
4.3.5.6	Antibacterial study via Swab test.....	188
4.4	Field work study.....	190
4.4.1	Antibacterial monitoring.....	190
4.4.2	VOC detoxification.....	191

CHAPTER 5 - CONCLUSION AND FURTHER WORK.....	194
5.1 Conclusion.....	194
5.2 Further recommendation.....	195
REFERENCES.....	196
APPENDICES.....	220



PTTA UTHM
PERPUSTAKAAN TUNKU TUN AMINAH

LIST OF FIGURES

		Pages
Figure 1.1	The 10 Leading Causes of Death, 2011(WHO, 2013).	2
Figure 1.2	Effect of solid fuels smoke to human in various countries (WHO, 2014).	2
Figure 1.3	Child deaths due to selected causes in 2011(WHO, 2013).	2
Figure 2.1	Crystal structure and photograph of main polymorphs of TiO ₂ (Augugliaro <i>et al.</i> , 2010).	14
Figure 2.2	A schematic diagram for the formation of charge carriers under UV light irradiation (Nakata and Fujishima, 2012).	20
Figure 2.3	A tentative mechanism of MB on C-N-doped TiO ₂ . (MB, IB, FB and P represent methylene blue, intra-band-gap state, flat-band state and carbonaceous species, respectively) (Chen <i>et al.</i> , 2007a).	40
Figure 2.4	UV-Vis DRS spectra of on untreated Degussa P-25 TiO ₂ films and Au/TiO ₂ composite with Au surface loaded of (a) 0.4 μgcm^{-2} , (b) 0.8 μgcm^{-2} , (c) 1.6 μgcm^{-2} and (d) 2 μgcm^{-2} . (i) The left-hand side represent the wide range spectra while (ii) the right-hand side zooms in the irradiation region (350 nm) (Arabatzis <i>et al.</i> , 2003).	42
Figure 2.5	A schematic mechanism of the photocatalytic reduction of water to H ₂ (Yoong <i>et al.</i> , 2009).	47
Figure 2.6	TEM images of TiO ₂ and Zr-TiO ₂ (Swetha <i>et al.</i> , 2010).	49
Figure 2.7	Sources of indoor air polution (Alpine Air Technologies, 2013).	60
Figure 2.8	Antibacterial effect on <i>E. coli</i> using disc diffusion method with: (a) commercial antibiotics. (b) Ag metal, Ag/TiO ₂ particles, and AgNO ₃ . (Keleher <i>et al.</i> , 2002).	65
Figure 3.1	A schematic diagram of TiO ₂ synthesis used in this study.	71
Figure 3.2	A schematic diagram of cation-TiO ₂ synthesis.	71
Figure 3.3	Annealing profile of TiO ₂ .	73
Figure 3.4	Hydrothermal profile of TiO ₂ synthesis.	73
Figure 3.5	The VOC monitoring apparatus at (a) A1- work station and (b) A9 – function room.	85

Figure 4.1	Particle size and distribution of titania powder (prepared at pH 3) obtained from r ratio of (a) 25, (b) 50, (c) 75 and (d) 110.	95
Figure 4.2	TEM image of CR110-3.	98
Figure 4.3	XRD pattern of TiO_2 particles for pH 3 at water to Ti ratio of (a) 25, (b) 50, (c) 75 and (d) 110 annealed at 400 °C. (A: Anatase; B: Brookite).	100
Figure 4.4	FESEM image of titania nanoparticles for pH 3 at water to Ti ratio of (a) 25, (b) 50, (c) 75 and (d) 110 after annealing at 400 °C	101
Figure 4.5	MO degradation of TiO_2 nanoparticles prepared in various water to Ti ratio.	104
Figure 4.6	XRD patterns of TiO_2 annealed at 400 °C.	105
Figure 4.7	An illustration of rutile and anatase formation mechanism: (a) isolated octahedral in solution, (b) two octahedral join at vertex, (c) octahedral join along an edge. Cation-cation repulsion causes distortion, (d) third octahedron join the cluster at a corner, (e) rutile formation - linear array and (f) anatase formation- right angle array (Gopal <i>et al.</i> , 1997).	107
Figure 4.8	FESEM images of pH variation on the titania nanoparticles: (a) pH 1(b) pH 3 and (c) pH 5 (d) pH 7 and (e) pH 9.	108
Figure 4.9	TEM images of TiO_2 annealed at 400 °C for 4 h using (a) CR110-3, (b) CR110-5, (c) CR110-7 and (d) CR110-9.	109
Figure 4.10	Particle size distribution of (a) CR110-1, (b) CR110-3, (c) CR110-5, (d) CR110-7 and (e) CR110-9.	110
Figure 4.11	FTIR spectra of TiO_2 annealed at 400 °C using (a) pH 1, (b) pH 3, (c) pH 5, (d) pH 7 and (e) pH 9.	112
Figure 4.12	MO degradation of TiO_2 annealed at 400 °C.	114
Figure 4.13	Kinetic rate constant of as-prepared samples photoactivity under UV light irradiation.	116
Figure 4.14	X-ray diffraction of TiO_2 prepared with water to Ti ratio of 110 at pH 3 with various annealing atmosphere condition: (a) air, (b) carbon and (c) nitrogen.	118
Figure 4.15	PL emission of TiO_2 prepared at pH 3 with different annealing atmosphere condition at 400 °C	120

Figure 4.16	FTIR spectra of (a) CR110-3-C, (b) CR110-3-N and (c) CR110-3-Air.	121
Figure 4.17	MO degradation of the as-prepared samples under UV irradiation.	121
Figure 4.18	PCA of the as-prepared samples under UV light irradiation.	122
Figure 4.19	XRD patterns of TiO ₂ prepared by hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C.	125
Figure 4.20	Particle size distribution of TiO ₂ via hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C for 6 h as (a) H150-1, (b) H150-3, (c) H150-5, (d) H150-7 and (e) H150-9.	126
Figure 4.21	TEM image of TiO ₂ synthesized via sol gel method assisted hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C for 6 h with hydrolysis condition at pH (a) 1, (b) 3, (c) 5, (d) 7 and (e) 9.	127
Figure 4.22	FTIR spectra of TiO ₂ synthesized via sol gel method followed by hydrothermal at 150 °C um at (a) pH 1, (b) pH 3, (c) pH 5, (d) pH 7 and (e) pH 9.	128
Figure 4.23	Comparison of the MO degradation under UV irradiation for 5 h duration.	129
Figure 4.24	EFTEM micrograph of TiO ₂ nanosolution (a) P14-A; (b) P28-B.	131
Figure 4.25	Effect of peptization duration on the average particle size of TiO ₂ .	132
Figure 4.26	TEM image of TiO ₂ nanosolution peptized at 85 °C for 8 h.	132
Figure 4.27	XRD pattern of TiO ₂ peptized at 85° for (a) 3 h and (b) 8 h.	134
Figure 4.28	A UV-Vis spectra of TiO ₂ -P and the inset shows the band gap energy (E_g).	135
Figure 4.29	Photoluminescence spectra of TiO ₂ .	136
Figure 4.30	PCA efficacy in term of TiO ₂ catalyst loading.	137
Figure 4.31	MO degradation under UV light exposure using (a) TiO ₂ -P and (b) blank.	137
Figure 4.32	The degradation of MO under xenon irradiation for 10 h:	138

	(a) TiO ₂ -P and (b) blank.	
Figure 4.33	XRD diffractogram of (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) 3Fe-TiO ₂ , (c) 5Fe-TiO ₂ and (d) 8Fe-TiO ₂ .	141
Figure 4.34	TEM images of (a) 3Fe-TiO ₂ , (b) 5Fe-TiO ₂ and (c) 8Fe-TiO ₂ .	142
Figure 4.35	EDX spectrum of Fe-TiO ₂ using (a) 3 mmol Fe, (b) 5 mmol Fe and (c) 8 mmol Fe.	143
Figure 4.36	MO degradation under UV light irradiation using Fe-TiO ₂ synthesized via hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C for 6 h.	144
Figure 4.37	XRD diffractogram of TiO ₂ and Fe-TiO ₂ peptized at 85 °C for 8 h.	146
Figure 4.38	TEM image of Fe-TiO ₂ peptized at 85 °C for 8 h. The inset shows the high magnification of the nanoparticles.	147
Figure 4.39	EDX spectrum of Fe-TiO ₂ -P nanoparticles peptized at 85 °C for 8 h.	147
Figure 4.40	UV-Vis DRS spectrum of TiO ₂ -P and Fe-TiO ₂ -P. The inset shows the E _g of both samples.	148
Figure 4.41	MO degradation of (a) Fe-TiO ₂ -P and (b) TiO ₂ -P nanosolution under UV light illumination	149
Figure 4.42	MO degradation of TiO ₂ nanosolution under fluorescent light illumination for 10 h as (a) FeTiO ₂ -P and (b) TiO ₂ -P and (c) blank.	150
Figure 4.43	XRD patterns of pure TiO ₂ and Ag-TiO ₂ as (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) 1 mmol Ag, (c) 2 mmol Ag, (d) 3 mmol Ag, (e) 4 mmol Ag and (f) 5 mmol Ag.	153
Figure 4.44	TEM images of (a) 1Ag-TiO ₂ and (b) 5Ag-TiO ₂ and (c) pure TiO ₂ .	154
Figure 4.45	EDX spectrum of Ag-TiO ₂ as (a) 1Ag-TiO ₂ , (b) 2Ag-TiO ₂ , (c) 3Ag-TiO ₂ , (d) 4Ag-TiO ₂ and (e) 5Ag-TiO ₂ .	154
Figure 4.46	FT-IR spectra of (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) 1Ag-TiO ₂ , (c) 2Ag-TiO ₂ , (d) 3Ag-TiO ₂ , (e) 4Ag-TiO ₂ and (f) 5Ag-TiO ₂ .	156
Figure 4.47	Comparison of light absorption spectra of Ag-TiO ₂ and pure TiO ₂ .	157
Figure 4.48	The optical band gap energy of Ag-TiO ₂ and pure TiO ₂ prepared via peptization method.	157

Figure 4.49	PCA of MO degradation under fluorescent light exposure using (a) blank, (b) pure TiO ₂ and (c) 1Ag-TiO ₂ .	158
Figure 4.50	Proposed mechanism of MO degradation by 1Ag-TiO ₂ .	161
Figure 4.51	Cotton diffusion test for antibacterial strength using (a) Ag-TiO ₂ , (b) TiO ₂ and (c) control.	162
Figure 4.52	TEM image of <i>E. coli</i> bacteria: (a) untreated and (b) treated with Ag-TiO ₂ .	163
Figure 4.53	Proposed mechanism of Ag-TiO ₂ attack on <i>E.coli</i> .	164
Figure 4.54	Comparison of XRD diffractogram of (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) Zr-TiO ₂ using method 1 and (c) Zr-TiO ₂ using method 2.	166
Figure 4.55	XRD diffractogram of (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) 1Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) 2Zr-TiO ₂ , (d) 3Zr-TiO ₂ and (e) 4Zr-TiO ₂ .	168
Figure 4.56	EDX spectrum of (a) 1Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) 2Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) 3Zr-TiO ₂ , and (d) 4Zr-TiO ₂ .	169
Figure 4.57	UV-Vis DRS of Zr-TiO ₂ nanosolution. The inset shows the E _g of each Zr-TiO ₂ .	170
Figure 4.58	MO degradation under fluorescent light irradiation using (a) 4Zr-TiO ₂ ,(b) 3Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) 2Zr-TiO ₂ , (d) 1Zr-TiO ₂ , (e) TiO ₂ and (f) blank.	171
Figure 4.59	Comparison of PL spectra of (a) 4Zr-TiO ₂ and (b) TiO ₂ .	172
Figure 4.60	TEM image of 4Zr-TiO ₂ peptized at 85 °C for 8 h.	172
Figure 4.61	Disc diffusion test for antibacterial strength using (a) 1Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) 2Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) 3Zr-TiO ₂ and (d) 4Zr-TiO ₂ .	173
Figure 4.62	XRD diffractogram of (a) TiO ₂ , (b) 1Ag-TiO ₂ , (c) 4Zr-TiO ₂ , (d) Ag-1Zr-TiO ₂ , (e) Ag-2Zr-TiO ₂ , (f) Ag-3Zr-TiO ₂ and (f) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ .	174
Figure 4.63	EDX image of (a) Ag-1Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) Ag-2Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) Ag-3Zr-TiO ₂ , and (d) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ .	175
Figure 4.64	The images of Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ via (a) TEM and (b) HRTEM.	176
Figure 4.65	(a) TEM image of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ nanoparticles prepared via peptization process at 85 °C and its mapping image of (b) Ti element, (c) O element, (d) Ag element and (e) Zr element.	177
Figure 4.66	UV-Vis DRS of as-prepared sample of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ and	178

	pure TiO ₂ . The inset shows the E _g of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ .	
Figure 4.67	PL spectra of (a) pure TiO ₂ , (b) 4Zr-TiO ₂ and (c) Ag- 4Zr-TiO ₂ .	179
Figure 4.68	MO degradation under fluorescent irradiation using (a) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) Ag-3Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) Ag-2Zr-TiO ₂ , (d) Ag-1Zr-TiO ₂ , (e) TiO ₂ and (f) blank.	180
Figure 4.69	Disc diffusion test for antibacterial strength using (a) Ag-1Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) Ag-2Zr-TiO ₂ , (c) Ag-3Zr-TiO ₂ and (d) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ .	182
Figure 4.70	Inhibition zone against <i>E. coli</i> of: (a) Ag-1Zr-TiO ₂ (b) Ag-2Zr-TiO ₂ (c) Ag-3Zr-TiO ₂ (d) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ .	183
Figure 4.71	TEM micrograph of (a) 4Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ and (b) commercial nanoYo as-received.	184
Figure 4.72	XRD diffractogram of (a) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ and (b) commercial TiO ₂ solution.	185
Figure 4.73	Light absorption of Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ and commercial TiO ₂ solution.	186
Figure 4.74	Comparison of the photocatalytic activities of the samples under fluorescent irradiation for (a) blank, (b) nanoYo and (c) Ag-4Zr-TiO ₂ .	187
Figure 4.75	Antibacterial strength using (a) Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ , (b) nanoYo TiO ₂ .	188
Figure 4.76	Comparison of VOC results of various location at REHDA building for 3 month duration.	193

LIST OF TABLES

		Pages
Table 2.1	Fundamental properties of TiO ₂ (Fujishima <i>et al.</i> , 2008, Chen and Mao, 2007, Reyes-Coronado <i>et al.</i> , 2008).	15
Table 2.2	An overview of TiO ₂ research work conducted from 1970's to 2014.	18
Table 2.3	Several work conducted by researchers in effort to produce the TiO ₂ nanoparticles via sol gel process.	31
Table 2.4	An overview of work reported on cation doped TiO ₂ from 1980's to 2014.	51
Table 2.5	An overview of Fe-TiO ₂ , Ag-TiO ₂ and Zr-TiO ₂ research work conducted from 2000's to 2014.	53
Table 2.6	Summary of air pollution sources and their effects to health and environment.	61
Table 2.7	List of IAQ recommendation by Industry Code of Practice on Indoor Air Quality 2010 (DOSH, 2010).	62
Table 2.8	An overview of TiO ₂ photocatalysis application.	66
Table 2.9	Comparison of water purification devices.	67
Table 2.10	Comparison of air purification devices.	68
Table 3.1	List of chemical and reagent specification.	70
Table 3.2	Parameters and variation of <i>r</i> value for TiO ₂ synthesis.	76
Table 3.3	The pH variation and codename for TiO ₂ nanoparticles.	77
Table 3.4	TiO ₂ nanoparticles synthesized at pH 3 and annealed in various atmosphere condition.	78
Table 3.5	Parameters of Fe-TiO ₂ synthesis using sol gel method aided hydrothermal treatment and peptization process.	79
Table 3.6	The amount of silver used in Ag-TiO ₂ sintered at 85 °C for 8 h.	79
Table 3.7	The amount of Zr(IV) propoxide used.	80
Table 3.8	Composition used for Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ nanoparticles.	80
Table 3.9	The selected location for antibacterial performance measurement.	84

Table 3.10	The selected location of VOC measurement conducted at REHDA.	85
Table 4.1	Characteristic of TiO ₂ synthesized by sol gel method assisted annealing at varying atmosphere condition for 4 h.	100
Table 4.2	Crystallite size and specific surface area of sample prepared via sol gel method annealed at 400 °C.	107
Table 4.3	Kinetic analysis and PCA efficiency of TiO ₂ annealed at 400 °C	115
Table 4.4	XRD results of TiO ₂ annealed at 400 °C in varying atmosphere condition.	118
Table 4.5	Kinetic parameters and PCA efficacy of TiO ₂ powder prepared in various annealed condition.	123
Table 4.6	Characterization results of TiO ₂ nanocrystal prepared by hydrothermal treatment.	125
Table 4.7	Kinetic and PCA efficiency of TiO ₂ prepared by hydrothermal treatment.	129
Table 4.8	Visual observation of the peptized TiO ₂ stability.	130
Table 4.9	Summary of physicochemical properties of Fe-TiO ₂ and pure-TiO ₂ synthesized by hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C for 6 h.	141
Table 4.10	Kinetic parameters and photocatalyst performance of TiO ₂ prepared by hydrothermal treatment at 150 °C.	144
Table 4.11	Characteristic of Fe-TiO ₂ and pure-TiO ₂ peptized at 85 °C for 8 h.	146
Table 4.12	Summary of Ag-TiO ₂ characteristic synthesized via sol-gel method followed by peptization at 85 °C for 8 h.	153
Table 4.13	Characteristic of Zr-TiO ₂ peptized at 85°C for 8 h.	168
Table 4.14	Summary of physicochemical properties of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ synthesized by sol gel method followed by peptization process at 85 °C in for 8 h.	175
Table 4.15	Zone of inhibition of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ .	183
Table 4.16	Swab test bacterial count.	189
Table 4.17	Comparison of Ag-Zr-TiO ₂ and nanoYo.	190

Table 4.18	Antibacterial monitoring in selected location using swab test.	191
Table 4.19	Summary of TVOC count at REHDA building before and after applying TiO ₂ solution for 3 month observation.	192



LIST OF ABREVIATIONS

REHDA	Real Estate House Development Association
NP	nanoparticles
NS	nanosolution
NT	nanotube
IAQ	Indoor air quality
IAP	Indoor air pollution
CB	Conduction band
VB	Valence band
PCA	Photocatalytic activity
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
MO	Methyl Orange
MB	Methylene Blue
Rh.B	Rhodamine B
TTIP	Titanium(IV) isopropoxide
IP	2-propanol/ Isopropanol
DI	Deionized water
ESR	Electron spin resonance
CO ₂ -TPD	CO ₂ - temperature programmed desorption
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
TVOC	Total Volatile Organic Compound
BET	Brunauer-Emmet-Taylor
FESEM	Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy
XRD	X-ray Diffraction Spectroscopy
TEM	Transmission Electron Microscopy

HRTEM

High Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy

PL

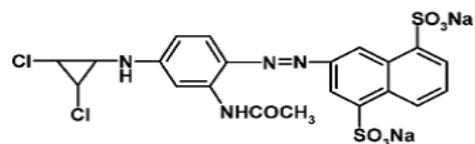
Photoluminescence

UV-Vis

Ultra Violet-Visible

XRG

Organic dye with yellow colour. The molecular structure of XRG is as below



PTTA UTHM
PERPUSTAKAAN TUNKU TUN AMINAH

LIST OF SYMBOLS

%	Percentage
<	Less than
>	More than
°	Degree
°C	Degree Celsius
°C/min	Degree Celsius per minute
T	Temperature
L	Litre
m	Meter
cm	Centimetre
mL	Millilitre
mm	Millimetre
nm	Nanometer
wt %	Weight percent
at.%	Atomic percent
mmol	millimoles
g	Gram
λ	Wave length
h	Hour
min	Minute
s	Second

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS & AWARDS

Publications

1. IBRAHIM, S. A. & SREEKANTAN, S (2011). Effect of pH on TiO₂ Nanoparticles via Sol-Gel Method. *Advanced Materials Research*, 173, 184-189.
2. IBRAHIM, S. A., RIDHUAN, N. S. & SREEKANTAN, S. of methyl orange using TiO₂ as photocatalyst. AIP Conference Proceedings, 2011. 123-127.
3. IBRAHIM, S. A. & SREEKANTAN, S.(2010). Effect of annealing atmosphere towards TiO₂ nanoparticles on their photocatalytic performance in aquoues phase. *Proceeding of International Conference on Enabling Science and Nanotechnology (ESciNano 2010)*, 1- 3rd December 2010, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
4. IBRAHIM, S. A. & SREEKANTAN, S. (2014). Fe-TiO₂ Nanoparticles by Hydrothermal Treatment with PCA Enhancement. *Advanced Materials Research*. 1024, 39-43.
5. IBRAHIM, S. A. & SREEKANTAN, S. (2015). Effect of Fe Incorporation on the Photocatalytic Activity of TiO₂ by Sol-Gel Method. *Advanced Materials Research*. 1087, 218-222.

Award

1. The Silver Medal, Korea International Women's Invention Exposition (KIWI) 2012, Seoul, Korea, 3-6 May 2012 for project entitles: SMARTCOAT: Remedy for VOC, Bacteria and Fungi growing world.
2. The Gold Medal, The British Invention Show (BIS) 2012, London, UK, 24-27 Oct 2012, for project entitle: SMARTCOAT-for natural earth category
3. The Gold Medal, The British Invention Show (BIS) 2012, London, UK, 24-27 Oct 2012, for project entitle: SMARTCOAT-for consumer category
4. The Gold Medal, National Research & Innovation Competition 2012, 17 - 19thJuly 2012, for project entitle: NANOCOAT: An Inspired Molecular Solutions for ultimate protection against indoor air pollutants
5. The Gold Medal, Malaysia Technology Expo 2013, 21-23rd Feb 2013, for project entitle: SMARTCOAT: Remedy for VOC, Bacteria and Fungi growing world.

**PEMBANGUNAN TITANIUM DIOKSIDA NANOZARAH/LARUTAN-NANO
UNTUK AKTIVITI FOTOPEMANGKIN**

ABSTRAK

Bahan pencemar biologi dan kimia oleh aktiviti buatan manusia telah menjadi isu global yang serius. Pendedahan kepada bahan pencemar ini yang melebihi had boleh menyebabkan masalah alam sekitar dan kesihatan yang serius. Oleh itu, pembangunan penyelesaian berkesan yang boleh digunakan oleh manusia sejagat adalah penting. Salah satu cara berkesan untuk mengatasi masalah ini ialah dengan menggunakan titanium dioksida (TiO_2). TiO_2 adalah fotopemangkin yang diketahui umum dan digunakan dengan meluas bagi tujuan pembersihan alam sekitar disebabkan oleh keupayaannya untuk menguraikan bahan cemar organik dan membunuh bakteria. Walaupun TiO_2 terbukti mempunyai kelebihan untuk menyelesaikan masalah ini, akan tetapi kebergunaannya terhad hanya kepada penyinaran cahaya UV. Oleh itu, tujuan kajian ini adalah untuk menyiasat potensi TiO_2 yang boleh diaktifkan dalam cahaya nampak dengan gabungan ion logam (Fe, Ag, Zr dan Ag-Zr). Dalam kajian ini, kaedah sol-gel digunakan untuk mensintesis TiO_2 yang digabungkan dengan ion logam. Analisis XRD menunjukkan semua sampel mempunyai anatas-brukit TiO_2 dwifasa dengan saiz 3 nm hingga 5 nm. Penggabungan ion-ion logam didapati tidak mengubah morfologi TiO_2 tetapi mempunyai kesan terhadap ciri-ciri kehabluran dan optik. Kehabluran anatas bagi TiO_2 dwifasa didapati berkurangan dan pembentukan brukit diutamakan. Analisis PL menunjukkan penggabungan dengan ion-ion logam menghalang penggabungan semula pasangan elektron-lubang manakala tenaga sela jalur bagi TiO_2 (3.2 eV) berkurangan apabila digabungkan dengan Fe (2.46 eV) dan Ag (2.86 eV). Antara

penggabungan ini, Ag-Zr yang digabungkan dengan TiO₂ menunjukkan prestasi tertinggi bagi degradasi metil jingga (93%) di bawah penyinaran cahaya pendarfluor selama 10 jam. Ini diikuti oleh Zr-TiO₂ (82%), Fe-TiO₂ (75%) dan Ag-TiO₂ (43%). Sementara itu, prestasi antibakteria tertinggi ditunjukkan oleh Ag-TiO₂. Imej TEM menunjukkan bakteria *E.coli* dibunuh dalam jangka masa 12 jam selepas dirawat menggunakan Ag-TiO₂. Keputusan yang diperoleh daripada kajian kerja lapangan membuktikan bahawa penggabungan dengan Ag-Zr mempunyai prestasi yang cemerlang bagi penyingkiran sebatian organik mudah meruap (VOC) dan ujian antibakteria. Kandungan VOC setelah dirawat oleh Ag-Zr-TiO₂ memenuhi Tataamalan Industri Kualiti Udara Dalaman 2010, iaitu lebih rendah daripada 3 ppm. Di samping itu, peratusan mikrob juga didapati berkurangan sekitar 45% dalam tempoh pemerhatian selama 5 hari.

**DEVELOPMENT OF TITANIUM DIOXIDE
NANOPARTICLES/NANOSOLUTION FOR PHOTOCATALYTIC
ACTIVITY**

ABSTRACT

Biological and chemical contaminants by man-made activities have been serious global issue. Exposure of these contaminants beyond the limits may result in serious environmental and health problem. Therefore, it is important to develop an effective solution that can be easily utilized by mankind. One of the effective ways to overcome this problem is by using titanium dioxide (TiO_2). TiO_2 is a well-known photocatalyst that widely used for environmental clean-up due to its ability to decompose organic pollutant and kill bacteria. Although it is proven TiO_2 has an advantage to solve this concern, its usefulness unfortunately is limited only under UV light irradiation. Therefore, the aim of this work was to investigate the potential of TiO_2 that can be activated under visible light by the incorporation of metal ions (Fe, Ag, Zr and Ag-Zr). In this study, sol-gel method was employed for the synthesis of metal ions incorporated TiO_2 . XRD analysis revealed that all samples content biphasic anatase-brookite TiO_2 of size 3 nm to 5 nm. It was found that the incorporation of these metal ions did not change the morphology of TiO_2 but the crystallinity and optical properties were affected. The crystallinity of anatase in the biphasic TiO_2 was found to be decreased and favored brookite formation. PL analysis showed metal ions incorporation suppressed the recombination of electron-hole pairs while the band gap energy of TiO_2 (3.2 eV) was decreased by the incorporation of Fe (2.46 eV) and Ag (2.86 eV). Among this incorporation, Ag-Zr incorporated TiO_2 showed highest performance for methyl orange degradation (93%) under fluorescent

REFERENCES

- ADÁN, C., BAHAMONDE, A., FERNÁNDEZ-GARCÍA, M. & MARTÍNEZ-ARIAS, A. 2007. Structure and activity of nanosized iron-doped anatase TiO₂ catalysts for phenol photocatalytic degradation. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 72, 11-17.
- ADDAMO, M., AUGUGLIARO, V., DI PAOLA, A., GARCÍA-LÓPEZ, E., LODDO, V., MARCÌ, G. & PALMISANO, L. 2005. Preparation and photoactivity of nanostructured TiO₂ particles obtained by hydrolysis of TiCl₄. *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 265, 23-31.
- AFROZ, R., HASSAN, M. N. & IBRAHIM, N. A. 2003. Review of air pollution and health impacts in Malaysia. *Environmental research*, 92, 71-77.
- ALEXANDRESCU, R., MORJAN, I., SCARISOREANU, M., BIRJEGA, R., POPOVICI, E., SOARE, I., GAVRILA-FLORESCU, L., VOICU, I., SANDU, I., DUMITRACHE, F., PRODAN, G., VASILE, E. & FIGGEMEIER, E. 2007. Structural investigations on TiO₂ and Fe-doped TiO₂ nanoparticles synthesized by laser pyrolysis. *Thin Solid Films*, 515, 8438-8445.
- ALPINE AIR TECHNOLOGIES. 2013. *Alpine Air Technologies* [Online]. Available: <http://www.alpineairtechnologies.com/presentation/> [Accessed 10/11/2013 2013].
- AMIN, S. A., PAZOUKI, M. & HOSSEINNA, A. 2009. Synthesis of TiO₂-Ag nanocomposite with sol-gel method and investigation of its antibacterial activity against *E. coli*. *Powder Technology*, 196, 241-245.
- ANANPATTARACHAI, J., KAJITVICHYANUKUL, P. & SERAPHIN, S. 2009. Visible light absorption ability and photocatalytic oxidation activity of various interstitial N-doped TiO₂ prepared from different nitrogen dopants. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 168, 253-261.
- ANPO, M. & KAMAT, P. V. 2010. *Environmentally Benign Photocatalysts: Applications of Titanium Oxide-Based Materials*, Springer New York.
- ANPO, M., KAWAMURA, T., KODAMA, S., MARUYA, K. & ONISHI, T. 1988. Photocatalysis on titanium-aluminum binary metal oxides: enhancement of the photocatalytic activity of titania species. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 92, 438-440.
- ANPO, M., SHIMA, T., KODAMA, S. & KUBOKAWA, Y. 1987. Photocatalytic hydrogenation of propyne with water on small-particle titania: size quantization effects and reaction intermediates. *Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 91, 4305-4310.
- ANPO, M. & TAKEUCHI, M. 2003. The design and development of highly reactive titanium oxide photocatalysts operating under visible light irradiation. *Journal of catalysis*, 216, 505-516.

- ARABATZIS, I. M., STERGIOPOULOS, T., ANDREEVA, D., KITOVA, S., NEOPHYTIDES, S. G. & FALARAS, P. 2003. Characterization and photocatalytic activity of Au/TiO₂ thin films for azo-dye degradation. *Journal of catalysis*, 220, 127-135.
- ARAMI, H., MAZLOUMI, M., KHALIFEHZADEH, R. & SADRNEZHAAD, S. 2007. Sonochemical preparation of TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Materials Letters*, 61, 4559-4561.
- ARAÑA, J., GONZÁLEZ DÍAZ, O., DOÑA RODRÍGUEZ, J. M., HERRERA MELIÁN, J. A., GARRIGA I CABO, C., PÉREZ PEÑA, J., CARMEN HIDALGO, M. & NAVÍO-SANTOS, J. A. 2003. Role of Fe³⁺/Fe²⁺ as TiO₂ dopant ions in photocatalytic degradation of carboxylic acids. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 197, 157-171.
- ARSLAN-ALATON, I. 2007. Degradation of a commercial textile biocide with advanced oxidation processes and ozone. *Journal of Environmental Management*, 82, 145-154.
- ARUNA, S., TIROSH, S. & ZABAN, A. 2000. Nanosize rutile titania particle synthesis via hydrothermal method without mineralizers. *J. Mater. Chem.*, 10, 2388-2391.
- ASHKARRAN, A. A., AGHIGH, S. M. & FARAHANI, N. J. 2011. Visible light photo-and bioactivity of Ag/TiO₂ nanocomposite with various silver contents. *Current Applied Physics*, 11, 1048-1055.
- ASILTÜRK, M., SAYILKAN, F. & ARPAÇ, E. 2009. Effect of Fe³⁺ ion doping to TiO₂ on the photocatalytic degradation of Malachite Green dye under UV and vis-irradiation. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 203, 64-71.
- AUGUGLIARO, V., LODDO, V., PAGLIARO, M., PALMISANO, G. & PALMISANO, L. 2010. *Clean by Light Irradiation: Practical Applications of Supported TiO₂*, Royal Society of Chemistry.
- AWATI, P. S., AWATE, S. V., SHAH, P. P. & RAMASWAMY, V. 2003. Photocatalytic decomposition of methylene blue using nanocrystalline anatase titania prepared by ultrasonic technique. *Catalysis Communications*, 4, 393-400.
- AZÓCAR, I., VARGAS, E., DURAN, N., ARRIETA, A., GONZÁLEZ, E., PAVEZ, J., KOGAN, M. J., ZAGAL, J. H. & PAEZ, M. A. 2012. Preparation and antibacterial properties of hybrid-zirconia films with silver nanoparticles. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 137, 396-403.
- BABA, K. & HATADA, R. 2001. Synthesis and properties of TiO₂ thin films by plasma source ion implantation. *Surface and Coatings Technology*, 136, 241-243.
- BALLARI, M. M. & BROUWERS, H. J. H. Full scale demonstration of air-purifying pavement. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*.
- BALLARI, M. M. & BROUWERS, H. J. H. 2013. Full scale demonstration of air-purifying pavement. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 254–255, 406-414.

- BANFIELD, J. 1998. Thermodynamic analysis of phase stability of nanocrystalline titania. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 8, 2073-2076.
- BARUDIN, N. H. A., SREEKANTAN, S., ONG, M. T. & LAI, C. W. 2014. Synthesis, characterization and comparative study of nano-AgTiO₂ against Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria under fluorescent light. *Food Control*, 46, 480-487.
- BISCHOFF, B. L. & ANDERSON, M. A. 1995. Peptization process in the sol-gel preparation of porous anatase (TiO₂). *Chemistry of Materials*, 7, 1772-1778.
- BLAKE, D. M., MANESS, P.-C., HUANG, Z., WOLFRUM, E. J., HUANG, J. & JACOBY, W. A. 1999. Application of the photocatalytic chemistry of titanium dioxide to disinfection and the killing of cancer cells. *Separation and purification methods*, 28, 1-50.
- BRAUN, H. 2008. Photobiology: The Biological Impact of Sunlight on Health & Infection Control. *Phoenix Project Foundation*.
- BRINKER, C. J. & SCHERER, G. W. 1990. *Sol-gel science: the physics and chemistry of sol-gel processing*, Academic Pr.
- BRUGHA, R. & GRIGG, J. 2014. Urban Air Pollution and Respiratory Infections. *Paediatric Respiratory Reviews*, 15, 194-199.
- BURDA, C., LOU, Y., CHEN, X., SAMIA, A. C., STOUT, J. & GOLE, J. L. 2003. Enhanced nitrogen doping in TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Nano letters*, 3, 1049-1051.
- BYUN, D., JIN, Y., KIM, B., KEE LEE, J. & PARK, D. 2000. Photocatalytic TiO₂ deposition by chemical vapor deposition. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 73, 199-206.
- CAO, Y., YANG, W., ZHANG, W., LIU, G. & YUE, P. 2004. Improved photocatalytic activity of Sn⁴⁺ doped TiO₂ nanoparticulate films prepared by plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition. *New journal of chemistry*, 28, 218-222.
- CARNEIRO, J. O., TEIXEIRA, V., PORTINHA, A., MAGALHÃES, A., COUTINHO, P., TAVARES, C. J. & NEWTON, R. 2007. Iron-doped photocatalytic TiO₂ sputtered coatings on plastics for self-cleaning applications. *Materials Science and Engineering: B*, 138, 144-150.
- CASTRO, C. A., OSORIO, P., SIENKIEWICZ, A., PULGARIN, C., CENTENO, A. & GIRALDO, S. A. 2012. Photocatalytic production of ¹O₂ and OH mediated by silver oxidation during the photoinactivation of *Escherichia coli* with TiO₂. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 211–212, 172-181.
- CATALKAYA, E. C. & KARGI, F. 2007. Color, TOC and AOX removals from pulp mill effluent by advanced oxidation processes: A comparative study. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 139, 244-253.

CHAKRABORTY, S., MUKHERJEE, J., MANNA, M., GHOSH, P., DAS, S. & DENYS, M. B. 2012. Effect of Ag nanoparticle addition and ultrasonic treatment on a stable TiO₂ nanofluid. *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry*, 19, 1044-1050.

CHEN, D., JIANG, Z., GENG, J., WANG, Q. & YANG, D. 2007a. Carbon and Nitrogen Co-doped TiO₂ with Enhanced Visible-Light Photocatalytic Activity. *Industrial & engineering chemistry research*, 46, 2741-2746.

CHEN, F., ZOU, W., QU, W. & ZHANG, J. 2009. Photocatalytic performance of a visible light TiO₂ photocatalyst prepared by a surface chemical modification process. *Catalysis Communications*, 10, 1510-1513.

CHEN, H. J., WANG, L. & CHIU, W. Y. 2007b. Chelation and solvent effect on the preparation of titania colloids. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 101, 12-19.

CHEN, X. & BURDA, C. 2008. The Electronic Origin of the Visible-Light Absorption Properties of C-, N- and S-Doped TiO₂ Nanomaterials. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 130, 5018-5019.

CHEN, X., GU, G., LIU, H. & CAO, Z. 2004. Synthesis of Nanocrystalline TiO₂ Particles by Hydrolysis of Titanyl Organic Compounds at Low Temperature. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 87, 1035-1039.

CHEN, X. & MAO, S. S. 2007. Titanium dioxide nanomaterials: synthesis, properties, modifications, and applications. *Chemical reviews*, 107, 2891-2959.

CHEN, Y., CAO, X., LIN, B. & GAO, B. 2013. Origin of the visible-light photoactivity of NH₃-treated TiO₂: Effect of nitrogen doping and oxygen vacancies. *Applied Surface Science*, 264, 845-852.

CHOI, H., STATHATOS, E. & DIONYSIOU, D. D. 2006. So gel preparation of mesoporous photocatalytic TiO₂ films and TiO₂/Al₂O₃ composite membranes for environmental applications. *Applied Catalysis B-Environmental*, 63, 60-67.

CHOI, H., STATHATOS, E. & DIONYSIOU, D. D. 2007. Photocatalytic TiO₂ films and membranes for the development of efficient wastewater treatment and reuse systems. *Desalination*, 202, 199-206.

CHOI, J., PARK, H. & HOFFMANN, M. R. 2010. Effects of Single Metal-Ion Doping on the Visible-Light Photoreactivity of TiO₂. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 114, 783-792.

CHOI, W., TERMIN, A. & HOFFMANN, M. R. 1994. The role of metal ion dopants in quantum-sized TiO₂: correlation between photoreactivity and charge carrier recombination dynamics. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 98, 13669-13679.

CHOINA, J., FISCHER, C., FLECHSIG, G. U., KOSSLICK, H., TUAN, V. A., TUYEN, N. D., TUYEN, N. A. & SCHULZ, A. 2014. Photocatalytic properties of Zr-doped titania in the degradation of the pharmaceutical ibuprofen. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 274, 108-116.

CHUANG, H.-Y. & CHEN, D.-H. 2009. Fabrication and photocatalytic activities in visible and UV light regions of Ag@ TiO₂ and NiAg@ TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Nanotechnology*, 20, 105704.

CIHLAR, J., KASparek, V., KRALOVA, M. & CASTKOVA, K. 2015. Biphasic anatase-brookite nanoparticles prepared by sol-gel complex synthesis and their photocatalytic activity in hydrogen production. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*, 40, 2950-2962.

COLOMER, M. T., GUZMÁN, J. & MORENO, R. 2010. Peptization of nanoparticulate titania sols prepared under different water-alkoxide molar ratios. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 93, 59-64.

COLÓN, G., HIDALGO, M. C., MACÍAS, M., NAVÍO, J. A. & DOÑA, J. M. 2003. Influence of residual carbon on the photocatalytic activity of TiO₂/C samples for phenol oxidation. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 43, 163-173.

COLÓN, G., MAICU, M., HIDALGO, M. C. & NAVÍO, J. A. 2006. Cu-doped TiO₂ systems with improved photocatalytic activity. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 67, 41-51.

CONG, Y., ZHANG, J., CHEN, F. & ANPO, M. 2007. Synthesis and characterization of nitrogen-doped TiO₂ nanophotocatalyst with high visible light activity. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 111, 6976-6982.

DAMBOURNET, D., BELHAROUAK, I. & AMINE, K. 2009. Tailored Preparation Methods of TiO₂ Anatase, Rutile, Brookite: Mechanism of Formation and Electrochemical Properties. *Chemistry of Materials*, 22, 1173-1179.

DASHORA, A., PATEL, N., KOTHARI, D. C., AHUJA, B. L. & MIOTELLO, A. 2014. Formation of an intermediate band in the energy gap of TiO₂ by Cu-N-codoping: First principles study and experimental evidence. *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells*, 125, 120-126.

DEIBER, G., FOUSSARD, J. N. & DEBELLEFONTAINE, H. 1997. Removal of nitrogenous compounds by catalytic wet air oxidation. Kinetic study. *Environmental Pollution*, 96, 311-319.

DELLA GASPERA, E., MURA, A., MENIN, E., GUGLIELMI, M. & MARTUCCI, A. 2013. Reducing gases and VOCs optical sensing using surface plasmon spectroscopy of porous TiO₂-Au colloidal films. *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 187, 363-370.

DHABBE, R., KADAM, A., KORAKE, P., KOKATE, M., WAGHMARE, P. & GARADKAR, K. 2015. Synthesis and enhanced photocatalytic activity of Zr-doped N-TiO₂ nanostructures. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Electronics*, 26, 554-563.

DI PAOLA, A., BELLARDITA, M. & PALMISANO, L. 2013. Brookite, the Least Known TiO₂ Photocatalyst. *Catalysts*, 3, 36-73.

DIAMANTI, M. V., DEL CURTO, B., ORMELLESE, M. & PEDEFERRI, M. P. 2013. Photocatalytic and self-cleaning activity of colored mortars containing TiO₂. *Construction and Building Materials*, 46, 167-174.

DING, Z., HU, X., YUE, P. L., LU, G. Q. & GREENFIELD, P. F. 2001. Synthesis of anatase TiO₂ supported on porous solids by chemical vapor deposition. *Catalysis Today*, 68, 173-182.

DIWALD, O., THOMPSON, T. L., ZUBKOV, T., GORALSKI, E. G., WALCK, S. D. & YATES JR, J. T. 2004. Photochemical activity of nitrogen-doped rutile TiO₂ (110) in visible light. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 108, 6004-6008.

DOEUFF, S., HENRY, M., SANCHEZ, C. & LIVAGE, J. 1987. Hydrolysis of titanium alkoxides: Modification of the molecular precursor by acetic acid. *Journal of Non-Crystalline Solids*, 89, 206-216.

DOSH 2010. Industry Code of Practice on Indoor Air Quality 2010. In: DEPARTMENT OF OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH, M. O. H. R. M. (ed.).

DVORANOVA, D., BREZOVA, V., MAZÚR, M. & MALATI, M. A. 2002. Investigations of metal-doped titanium dioxide photocatalysts. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 37, 91-105.

DVORANOVÁ, D., BREZOVÁ, V., MAZÚR, M. & MALATI, M. A. 2002. Investigations of metal-doped titanium dioxide photocatalysts. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 37, 91-105.

ECKHARDT, S., BRUNETTO, P. S., GAGNON, J., PRIEBE, M., GIESE, B. & FROMM, K. M. 2013. Nanobio Silver: Its Interactions with Peptides and Bacteria, and Its Uses in Medicine. *Chemical Reviews*.

ESTRUGA, M., DOMINGO, C., DOMÈNECH, X. & AYLLÓN, J. A. 2010. Zirconium-doped and silicon-doped TiO₂ photocatalysts synthesis from ionic-liquid-like precursors. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 344, 327-333.

FAN, D., WEIRONG, Z. & ZHONGBIAO, W. 2008. Characterization and photocatalytic activities of C, N and S co-doped TiO₂ with 1D nanostructure prepared by the nano-confinement effect. *Nanotechnology*, 19, 365607.

FAYCAL ATITAR, M., ISMAIL, A. A., AL-SAYARI, S. A., BAHNEMANN, D., AFANASEV, D. & EMELINE, A. V. 2015. Mesoporous TiO₂ nanocrystals as efficient photocatalysts: Impact of calcination temperature and phase transformation on photocatalytic performance. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 264, 417-424.

FENG, Q., WU, J., CHEN, G., CUI, F., KIM, T. & KIM, J. 2001. A mechanistic study of the antibacterial effect of silver ions on *Escherichia coli* and *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Journal of biomedical materials research*, 662-8.

FENOLL, J., FLORES, P., HELLÍN, P., MARTÍNEZ, C. M. & NAVARRO, S. 2012. Photodegradation of eight miscellaneous pesticides in drinking water after

treatment with semiconductor materials under sunlight at pilot plant scale. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 204–206, 54-64.

FOLLI, A., PADE, C., HANSEN, T. B., DE MARCO, T. & MACPHEE, D. E. 2012. TiO₂ photocatalysis in cementitious systems: Insights into self-cleaning and depollution chemistry. *Cement and Concrete Research*, 42, 539-548.

FOX, M. A. & DULAY, M. T. 1993. Heterogeneous photocatalysis. *Chemical Reviews*, 93, 341-357.

FRANK, S. N. & BARD, A. J. 1977a. Heterogeneous photocatalytic oxidation of cyanide and sulfite in aqueous solutions at semiconductor powders. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 81, 1484-1488.

FRANK, S. N. & BARD, A. J. 1977b. Heterogeneous photocatalytic oxidation of cyanide ion in aqueous solutions at titanium dioxide powder. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 99, 303-304.

FUJIHIRA, M., SATOH, Y. & OSA, T. 1981. Heterogeneous photocatalytic oxidation of aromatic compounds on TiO₂.

FUJISHIMA, A. 1972. Electrochemical photolysis of water at a semiconductor electrode. *Nature*, 238, 37-38.

FUJISHIMA, A., RAO, T. N. & TRYK, D. A. 2000. Titanium dioxide photocatalysis. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology C: Photochemistry Reviews*, 1, 1-21.

FUJISHIMA, A., ZHANG, X. & TRYK, D. A. 2008. TiO₂ photocatalysis and related surface phenomena. *Surface Science Reports*, 63, 515-582.

FUMIN, W., ZHANSHENG, S., FENG, G., JINTING, J. & ADACHI, M. 2007. Morphology control of anatase TiO₂ by surfactant-assisted hydrothermal method. *Chinese Journal of Chemical Engineering*, 15, 754-759.

GANDUGLIA-PIROVANO, M. V., HOFMANN, A. & SAUER, J. 2007. Oxygen vacancies in transition metal and rare earth oxides: Current state of understanding and remaining challenges. *Surface Science Reports*, 62, 219-270.

GAO, B., LIM, T. M., SUBAGIO, D. P. & LIM, T.-T. 2010. Zr-doped TiO₂ for enhanced photocatalytic degradation of bisphenol A. *Applied Catalysis A: General*, 375, 107-115.

GHARAGOZLOU, M. & BAYATI, R. 2014. Photocatalytic activity and formation of oxygen vacancies in cation doped anatase TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Ceramics International*, 40, 10247-10253.

GOPAL, M., MOBERLY CHAN, W. & DE JONGHE, L. 1997. Room temperature synthesis of crystalline metal oxides. *Journal of materials science*, 32, 6001-6008.

GÓRSKA, P., ZALESKA, A., KOWALSKA, E., KLIMCZUK, T., SOBCZAK, J. W., SKWAREK, E., JANUSZ, W. & HUPKA, J. 2008. TiO₂ photoactivity in vis and

UV light: The influence of calcination temperature and surface properties. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 84, 440-447.

GRIER, N. 1983. Silver and its compounds.

GUIN, D., MANORAMA, S. V., LATHA, J. N. L. & SINGH, S. 2007. Photoreduction of silver on bare and colloidal TiO₂ nanoparticles/nanotubes: synthesis, characterization, and tested for antibacterial outcome. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 111, 13393-13397.

GUO, W., LIN, Z., WANG, X. & SONG, G. 2003. Sonochemical synthesis of nanocrystalline TiO₂ by hydrolysis of titanium alkoxides. *Microelectronic Engineering*, 66, 95-101.

HAFIZAH, N. & SOPYAN, I. 2009. Nanosized TiO₂ photocatalyst powder via sol-gel method: effect of hydrolysis degree on powder properties. *International Journal of Photoenergy*, 2009.

HÄNEL, A., KORKOSZ, A. & HUPKA, J. 2011. TiO₂-based photocatalysts in indoor swimming pool air purification. *Management of Indoor Air Quality*. CRC Press.

HARIKISHORE, M., SANDHYARANI, M., VENKATESWARLU, K., NELLAIPPMAN, T. A. & RAMESHBABU, N. 2014. Effect of Ag Doping on Antibacterial and Photocatalytic Activity of Nanocrystalline TiO₂. *Procedia Materials Science*, 6, 557-566.

HASHIMOTO, K., IRIE, H. & FUJISHIMA, A. 2005. TiO₂ photocatalysis: a historical overview and future prospects. *Japanese journal of applied physics*, 44, 8269.

HE, F., LI, J., LI, T. & LI, G. 2014. Solvothermal synthesis of mesoporous TiO₂: The effect of morphology, size and calcination progress on photocatalytic activity in the degradation of gaseous benzene. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 237, 312-321.

HEDBERG, Y., HERTING, G. & WALLINDER, I. O. 2011. Risks of using membrane filtration for trace metal analysis and assessing the dissolved metal fraction of aqueous media – A study on zinc, copper and nickel. *Environmental Pollution*, 159, 1144-1150.

HERRMANN, J.-M. 1999. Heterogeneous photocatalysis: fundamentals and applications to the removal of various types of aqueous pollutants. *Catalysis Today*, 53, 115-129.

HERRMANN, J.-M., DISDIER, J. & PICHAT, P. 1984. Effect of chromium doping on the electrical and catalytic properties of powder titania under UV and visible illumination. *Chemical Physics Letters*, 108, 618-622.

HIDALGO, M. C., AGUILAR, M., MAICU, M., NAVÍO, J. A. & COLÓN, G. 2007a. Hydrothermal preparation of highly photoactive TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Catalysis Today*, 129, 50-58.

- HIDALGO, M. C., MAICU, M., NAVÍO, J. A. & COLÓN, G. 2007b. Photocatalytic properties of surface modified platinised TiO₂: Effects of particle size and structural composition. *Catalysis Today*, 129, 43-49.
- HOCHMANNOVA, L. & VYTRASOVA, J. 2010. Photocatalytic and antimicrobial effects of interior paints. *Progress in organic coatings*, 67, 1-5.
- HOEK, E. M. V. & AGARWAL, G. K. 2006. Extended DLVO interactions between spherical particles and rough surfaces. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 298, 50-58.
- HOFFMANN, M. R., MARTIN, S. T., CHOI, W. & BAHNEMANN, D. W. 1995. Environmental Applications of Semiconductor Photocatalysis. *Chemical Reviews*, 95, 69-96.
- HUANG, H.-H., TSENG, D.-H. & JUANG, L.-C. 2008. Heterogeneous photocatalytic degradation of monochlorobenzene in water. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 156, 186-193.
- IBHADON, A., GREENWAY, G., YUE, Y., FALARAS, P. & TSOUKLERIS, D. 2008. The photocatalytic activity and kinetics of the degradation of an anionic azo-dye in a UV irradiated porous titania foam. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 84, 351-355.
- IRIE, H., WASHIZUKA, S. & HASHIMOTO, K. 2006. Hydrophilicity on carbon-doped TiO₂ thin films under visible light. *Thin Solid Films*, 510, 21-25.
- IRIE, H., WATANABE, Y. & HASHIMOTO, K. 2003. Nitrogen-Concentration Dependence on Photocatalytic Activity of TiO_{2-xN_x} Powders. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 107, 5483-5486.
- ISMAIL, A. A., GEIOUSHY, R. A., BOUZID, H., AL-SAYARI, S. A., AL-HAJRY, A. & BAHNEMANN, D. W. 2013. TiO₂ decoration of graphene layers for highly efficient photocatalyst: Impact of calcination at different gas atmosphere on photocatalytic efficiency. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 129, 62-70.
- IWASAKI, M., HARA, M., KAWADA, H., TADA, H. & ITO, S. 2000. Cobalt ion-doped TiO₂ photocatalyst response to visible light. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 224, 202-204.
- JAIMY, K. B., GHOSH, S., SANKAR, S. & WARRIER, K. G. K. 2011. An aqueous sol-gel synthesis of chromium(III) doped mesoporous titanium dioxide for visible light photocatalysis. *Materials Research Bulletin*, 46, 914-921.
- JAMALLUDDIN, N. A. & ABDULLAH, A. Z. 2011. Reactive dye degradation by combined Fe(III)/TiO₂ catalyst and ultrasonic irradiation: Effect of Fe(III) loading and calcination temperature. *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry*, 18, 669-678.
- JANG, H. D., KIM, S.-K. & KIM, S.-J. 2001a. Effect of Particle Size and Phase Composition of Titanium Dioxide Nanoparticles on the Photocatalytic Properties. *Journal of Nanoparticle Research*, 3, 141-147.

- JANG, H. D., KIM, S. K. & KIM, S. J. 2001b. Effect of particle size and phase composition of titanium dioxide nanoparticles on the photocatalytic properties. *Journal of Nanoparticle Research*, 3, 141-147.
- JAYAPRAKASH, N., JUDITH VIJAYA, J., JOHN KENNEDY, L., PRIADHARSINI, K. & PALANI, P. 2015. Antibacterial activity of silver nanoparticles synthesized from serine. *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, 49, 316-322.
- JIAO, Y., CHEN, F., ZHAO, B., YANG, H. & ZHANG, J. 2012. Anatase grain loaded brookite nanoflower hybrid with superior photocatalytic activity for organic degradation. *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 402, 66-71.
- JIN, Y., MA, X., CHEN, X., CHENG, Y., BARIS, E. & EZZATI, M. 2006. Exposure to indoor air pollution from household energy use in rural China: The interactions of technology, behavior, and knowledge in health risk management. *Social Science & Medicine*, 62, 3161-3176.
- JUNG, W. K., KOO, H. C., KIM, K. W., SHIN, S., KIM, S. H. & PARK, Y. H. 2008. Antibacterial activity and mechanism of action of the silver ion in *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Escherichia coli*. *Applied and environmental microbiology*, 74, 2171-2178.
- KANNA, M., WONGNAWA, S., BUDDEE, S., DILOKKHUNAKUL, K. & PINPITHAK, P. 2010. Amorphous titanium dioxide: a recyclable dye remover for water treatment. *Journal of sol-gel science and technology*, 53, 162-170.
- KARVINEN, S. M. 2003. The effects of trace element doping on the optical properties and photocatalytic activity of nanostructured titanium dioxide. *Industrial & engineering chemistry research*, 42, 1035-1043.
- KAVIYA, S., SANTHANALAKSHMI, J., VISWANATHAN, B., MUTHUMARY, J. & SRINIVASAN, K. 2011. Biosynthesis of silver nanoparticles using citrus sinensis peel extract and its antibacterial activity. *Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy*, 79, 594-598.
- KAWAI, T. & SAKATA, T. 1980. Conversion of carbohydrate into hydrogen fuel by a photocatalytic process. *Nature*, 286, 474-476.
- KELEHER, J., BASHANT, J., HELDT, N., JOHNSON, L. & LI, Y. 2002. Photocatalytic preparation of silver-coated TiO₂ particles for antibacterial applications. *World Journal of Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 18, 133-139.
- KHAIRY, M. & ZAKARIA, W. 2014. Effect of metal-doping of TiO₂ nanoparticles on their photocatalytic activities toward removal of organic dyes. *Egyptian Journal of Petroleum*, 23, 419-426.
- KHAN, M. A., WOO, S. I. & YANG, O. B. 2008. Hydrothermally stabilized Fe(III) doped titania active under visible light for water splitting reaction. *International Journal of Hydrogen Energy*, 33, 5345-5351.

- KHO, Y. K., IWASE, A., TEOH, W. Y., MÄDLER, L., KUDO, A. & AMAL, R. 2010. Photocatalytic H₂ Evolution over TiO₂ Nanoparticles. The Synergistic Effect of Anatase and Rutile. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 114, 2821-2829.
- KIM, B.-H., LEE, J.-Y., CHOA, Y.-H., HIGUCHI, M. & MIZUTANI, N. 2004. Preparation of TiO₂ thin film by liquid sprayed mist CVD method. *Materials Science and Engineering: B*, 107, 289-294.
- KIM, K.-H., PANDEY, S. K., KABIR, E., SUSAYA, J. & BROWN, R. J. 2011. The modern paradox of unregulated cooking activities and indoor air quality. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 195, 1-10.
- KIWI, J. & GRÄTZEL, M. 1984. Optimization of conditions for photochemical water cleavage. Aqueous platinum/TiO₂ (anatase) dispersions under ultraviolet light. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 88, 1302-1307.
- KLUEH, U., WAGNER, V., KELLY, S., JOHNSON, A. & BRYERS, J. 2000. Efficacy of silver-coated fabric to prevent bacterial colonization and subsequent device-based biofilm formation. *Journal of biomedical materials research*, 53, 621-631.
- KMENT, S., KMENTOVA, H., KLUSON, P., KRYSA, J., HUBICKA, Z., CIRKVA, V., GREGORA, I., SOLCOVA, O. & JASTRABIK, L. 2010. Notes on the photo-induced characteristics of transition metal-doped and undoped titanium dioxide thin films. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 348, 198-205.
- KOBAYAKAWA, K., MURAKAMI, Y. & SATO, Y. 2005. Visible-light active N-doped TiO₂ prepared by heating of titanium hydroxide and urea. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 170, 177-179.
- KOLEN'KO, Y. V., BURUKHIN, A., CHURAGULOV, B. & OLEINIKOV, N. 2004. Phase composition of nanocrystalline titania synthesized under hydrothermal conditions from different titanyl compounds. *Inorganic materials*, 40, 822-828.
- KOMINAMI, H., KATO, J.-I., MURAKAMI, S.-Y., ISHII, Y., KOHNO, M., YABUTANI, K.-I., YAMAMOTO, T., KERA, Y., INOUE, M., INUI, T. & OHTANI, B. 2003. Solvothermal syntheses of semiconductor photocatalysts of ultra-high activities. *Catalysis Today*, 84, 181-189.
- KORMANN, C., BAHNEMANN, D. W. & HOFFMANN, M. R. 1988. Preparation and characterization of quantum-size titanium dioxide. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 92, 5196-5201.
- KRALL, D.-I. T. 1999. A new technology of microdispersed silver in polyurethane induces antimicrobial activity in central venous catheters. *Infection*, 27, S16-S23.
- KUMARESAN, L., PRABHU, A., PALANICHAMY, M., ARUMUGAM, E. & MURUGESAN, V. 2011. Synthesis and characterization of Zr⁴⁺, La³⁺ and Ce³⁺ doped mesoporous TiO₂: evaluation of their photocatalytic activity. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 186, 1183-1192.

- LAKSHMI, S., RENGANATHAN, R. & FUJITA, S. 1995. Study on TiO₂ -mediated photocatalytic degradation of methylene blue. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 88, 163-167.
- LEE, H., SONG, M. Y., JURNG, J. & PARK, Y.-K. 2011. The synthesis and coating process of TiO₂ nanoparticles using CVD process. *Powder Technology*, 214, 64-68.
- LEE, M. S., HONG, S.-S. & MOHSENI, M. 2005. Synthesis of photocatalytic nanosized TiO₂-Ag particles with sol-gel method using reduction agent. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 242, 135-140.
- LEONG, K. H., GAN, B. L., IBRAHIM, S. & SARAVANAN, P. 2014. Synthesis of surface plasmon resonance (SPR) triggered Ag/TiO₂ photocatalyst for degradation of endocrine disturbing compounds. *Applied Surface Science*, 319, 128-135.
- LI, F., LI, X., HOU, M., CHEAH, K. & CHOY, W. 2005. Enhanced photocatalytic activity of Ce³⁺-TiO₂ for 2-mercaptobenzothiazole degradation in aqueous suspension for odour control. *Applied Catalysis A: General*, 285, 181-189.
- LI, Q. 2007. *Doped Titanium Oxide Photocatalysts: Preparation, Structure and Interaction with Viruses*. Doctor of Philosophy Thesis Dissertation, University of Illinois, Urbana Campaign.
- LIANG, C.-H., LI, F.-B., LIU, C.-S., LÜ, J.-L. & WANG, X.-G. 2008. The enhancement of adsorption and photocatalytic activity of rare earth ions doped TiO₂ for the degradation of Orange I. *Dyes and Pigments*, 76, 477-484.
- LIN, H.-J., YANG, T.-S., HSI, C.-S., WANG, M.-C. & LEE, K.-C. 2014. Optical and photocatalytic properties of Fe³⁺-doped TiO₂ thin films prepared by a sol-gel spin coating. *Ceramics International*, 40, 10633-10640.
- LIN, X., RONG, F., FU, D. & YUAN, C. 2012. Enhanced photocatalytic activity of fluorine doped TiO₂ by loaded with Ag for degradation of organic pollutants. *Powder Technology*, 219, 173-178.
- LIN, Y.-T., WENG, C.-H., LIN, Y.-H., SHIESH, C.-C. & CHEN, F.-Y. 2013. Effect of C content and calcination temperature on the photocatalytic activity of C-doped TiO₂ catalyst. *Separation and Purification Technology*, 116, 114-123.
- LINSEBIGLER, A. L., LU, G. & YATES, J. T. 1995. Photocatalysis on TiO₂ Surfaces: Principles, Mechanisms, and Selected Results. *Chemical Reviews*, 95, 735-758.
- LITTER, M. I. & NAVÍO, J. A. 1996. Photocatalytic properties of iron-doped titania semiconductors. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 98, 171-181.
- LIU, G., WANG, L., YANG, H. G., CHENG, H.-M. & LU, G. Q. 2010. Titania-based photocatalysts-crystal growth, doping and heterostructuring. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 20, 831-843.

- LIU, L., ZHAO, H., ANDINO, J. M. & LI, Y. 2012. Photocatalytic CO₂ Reduction with H₂O on TiO₂ Nanocrystals: Comparison of Anatase, Rutile, and Brookite Polymorphs and Exploration of Surface Chemistry. *ACS Catalysis*, 2, 1817-1828.
- LIU, S., LU, J., FENG, Q. & TANG, W. 2011. Effect of Ethanol on Synthesis and Electrochemical Property of Mesoporous Al-doped Titanium Dioxide via Solid-state Reaction. *Chinese Journal of Chemical Engineering*, 19, 674-681.
- LIU, S., XIE, T., CHEN, Z. & WU, J. 2009. Highly active V-TiO₂ for photocatalytic degradation of methyl orange. *Applied Surface Science*, 255, 8587-8592.
- LIU, S. X., QU, Z. P., HAN, X. W. & SUN, C. L. 2004. A mechanism for enhanced photocatalytic activity of silver-loaded titanium dioxide. *Catalysis Today*, 93-95, 877-884.
- LIU, T.-X., LI, F.-B. & LI, X.-Z. 2008. TiO₂ hydrosols with high activity for photocatalytic degradation of formaldehyde in a gaseous phase. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 152, 347-355.
- LIU, Y., LIU, C.-Y., RONG, Q.-H. & ZHANG, Z. 2003. Characteristics of the silver-doped TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Applied Surface Science*, 220, 7-11.
- LIVAGE, J. 1989. Sol-Gel Chemistry of Transition Metal Oxides. *Sol-Gel Science and Technology*, 103-152.
- LIVRAGHI, S., VOTTA, A., PAGANINI, M. C. & GIAMELLO, E. 2005. The nature of paramagnetic species in nitrogen doped TiO₂ active in visible light photocatalysis. *Chemical communications*, 498-500.
- LLOYD, L. 2006. *Handbook of Industrial Catalysts*, Springer Science + Business Media.
- LONG, M., WANG, J., ZHUANG, H., ZHANG, Y., WU, H. & ZHANG, J. 2014. Performance and mechanism of standard nano-TiO₂ (P-25) in photocatalytic disinfection of foodborne microorganisms – *Salmonella typhimurium* and *Listeria monocytogenes*. *Food Control*, 39, 68-74.
- LOOK, J. & ZUKOSKI, C. 1995. Colloidal Stability and Titania Precipitate Morphology: Influence of Short-Range Repulsions. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 78, 21-32.
- LUKÁČ, J., KLEMENTOVÁ, M., BEZDIČKA, P., BAKARDJIEVA, S., ŠUBRT, J., SZATMÁRY, L., BASTL, Z. & JIRKOVSÝ, J. 2007. Influence of Zr as TiO₂ doping ion on photocatalytic degradation of 4-chlorophenol. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 74, 83-91.
- LUTTRELL, T., HALPEGAMAGE, S., TAO, J., KRAMER, A., SUTTER, E. & BATZILL, M. 2014. Why is anatase a better photocatalyst than rutile?-Model studies on epitaxial TiO₂ films. *Scientific reports*, 4.

- MAEDA, M. & WATANABE, T. 2007. Effects of crystallinity and grain size on photocatalytic activity of titania films. *Surface and Coatings Technology*, 201, 9309-9312.
- MAGUREANU, M., MANDACHE, N. B., ELOY, P., GAIGNEAUX, E. M. & PARVULESCU, V. I. 2005. Plasma-assisted catalysis for volatile organic compounds abatement. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 61, 12-20.
- MAHSHID, S., ASKARI, M. & GHAMSARI, M. S. 2007. Synthesis of TiO₂ nanoparticles by hydrolysis and peptization of titanium isopropoxide solution. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 189, 296-300.
- MAHSHID, S., ASKARI, M., SASANI GHAMSARI, M., AFSHAR, N. & LAHUTI, S. 2009. Mixed-phase TiO₂ nanoparticles preparation using sol-gel method. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 478, 586-589.
- MAJIDIAN, H., EBADZADEH, T. & SALAHI, E. 2011. Stability evaluation of aqueous alumina-zircon-silicon carbide suspensions by application of DLVO theory. *Ceramics International*, 37, 2941-2945.
- MANEERAT, C. & HAYATA, Y. 2006. Antifungal activity of TiO₂ photocatalysis against *Penicillium expansum* in vitro and in fruit tests. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 107, 99-103.
- MARAMBIO-JONES, C. & HOEK, E. M. V. 2010. A review of the antibacterial effects of silver nanomaterials and potential implications for human health and the environment. *Journal of Nanoparticle Research*, 12, 1531-1551.
- MATHUR, N., BHATNAGAR, P., NAGAR, P. & BIJARNIA, M. K. 2005. Mutagenicity assessment of effluents from textile/dye industries of Sanganer, Jaipur (India): a case study. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 61, 105-113.
- MATTSSON, A., LEIDEborg, M., PERSSON, L., WESTIN, G. & ÖSTERLUND, L. 2009. Oxygen Diffusion and Photon-Induced Decomposition of Acetone on Zr- and Nb-Doped TiO₂ Nanoparticles. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 113, 3810-3818.
- MAUER, G., HOSPACH, A. & VAßEN, R. 2013. Process development and coating characteristics of plasma spray-PVD. *Surface and Coatings Technology*, 220, 219-224.
- MICHALOW, K. A., LOGVINOVICH, D., WEIDENKAFF, A., AMBERG, M., FORTUNATO, G., HEEL, A., GRAULE, T. & REKAS, M. 2009. Synthesis, characterization and electronic structure of nitrogen-doped TiO₂ nanopowder. *Catalysis Today*, 144, 7-12.
- MOAFI, H. F., SHOJAIE, A. F. & ZANJANCHI, M. A. 2011. Titania and titania nanocomposites on cellulosic fibers: Synthesis, characterization and comparative study of photocatalytic activity. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 166, 413-419.

MOHAMMADI, M. R. & FRAY, D. J. 2012. Low temperature nanocrystalline TiO_2 - Fe_2O_3 mixed oxide by a particulate sol-gel route: Physical and sensing characteristics. *Physica E: Low-dimensional Systems and Nanostructures*, 46, 43-51.

MOISEEV, A., KRICHESKAYA, M., QI, F., WEBER, A. P. & DEUBENER, J. 2013. Analysis of photocatalytic performance of nanostructured pyrogenic titanium dioxide powders in view of their polydispersity and phase transition: Critical anatase particle size as a factor for suppression of charge recombination. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 228, 614-621.

MONTICONE, S., TUFEU, R., KANAEV, A. V., SCOLAN, E. & SANCHEZ, C. 2000. Quantum size effect in TiO_2 nanoparticles: does it exist? *Applied Surface Science*, 162–163, 565-570.

NAIR, J., NAIR, P., MIZUKAMI, F., OOSAWA, Y. & OKUBO, T. 1999. Microstructure and phase transformation behavior of doped nanostructured titania. *Materials Research Bulletin*, 34, 1275-1290.

NAKATA, K. & FUJISHIMA, A. 2012. TiO_2 photocatalysis: Design and applications. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology C: Photochemistry Reviews*, 13, 169-189.

NARAGINTI, S., STEPHEN, F. B., RADHAKRISHNAN, A. & SIVAKUMAR, A. 2015. Zirconium and silver co-doped TiO_2 nanoparticles as visible light catalyst for reduction of 4-nitrophenol, degradation of methyl orange and methylene blue. *Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy*, 135, 814-819.

OBEE, T. N. & BROWN, R. T. 1995. TiO_2 photocatalysis for indoor air applications: effects of humidity and trace contaminant levels on the oxidation rates of formaldehyde, toluene, and 1, 3-butadiene. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 29, 1223-1231.

OHTANI, B., OGAWA, Y. & NISHIMOTO, S.-I. 1997. Photocatalytic Activity of Amorphous-Anatase Mixture of Titanium (IV) Oxide Particles Suspended in Aqueous Solutions. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 101, 3746-3752.

OVENSTONE, J. & YANAGISAWA, K. 1999. Effect of Hydrothermal Treatment of Amorphous Titania on the Phase Change from Anatase to Rutile during Calcination. *Chemistry of Materials*, 11, 2770-2774.

OYAMA, T., AOSHIMA, A., HORIKOSHI, S., HIDAKA, H., ZHAO, J. & SERPONE, N. 2004. Solar photocatalysis, photodegradation of a commercial detergent in aqueous TiO_2 dispersions under sunlight irradiation. *Solar Energy*, 77, 525-532.

PAN, H., GU, B. & ZHANG, Z. 2009. Phase-Dependent Photocatalytic Ability of TiO_2 : A First-Principles Study. *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation*, 5, 3074-3078.

- PARK, D.-R., ZHANG, J., IKEUE, K., YAMASHITA, H. & ANPO, M. 1999. Photocatalytic oxidation of ethylene to CO₂ and H₂O on ultrafine powdered TiO₂ photocatalysts in the presence of O₂ and H₂O. *Journal of Catalysis*, 185, 114-119.
- PARK, H. K., MOON, Y. T., KIM, D. K. & KIM, C. H. 1996. Formation of monodisperse spherical TiO₂ powders by thermal hydrolysis of Ti(SO₄)₂. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 79, 2727-2732.
- PARSHETTI, G. K. & DOONG, R.-A. 2011. Synergistic effect of nickel ions on the coupled dechlorination of trichloroethylene and 2,4-dichlorophenol by Fe/TiO₂ nanocomposites in the presence of UV light under anoxic conditions. *Water Research*, 45, 4198-4210.
- PEARCE, C. I., LLOYD, J. R. & GUTHRIE, J. T. 2003. The removal of colour from textile wastewater using whole bacterial cells: a review. *Dyes and Pigments*, 58, 179-196.
- PERCY, K. E. & FERRETTI, M. 2004. Air pollution and forest health: toward new monitoring concepts. *Environmental Pollution*, 130, 113-126.
- PETRIĆ, I., BRU, D., UDIKOVIĆ-KOLIĆ, N., HRŠAK, D., PHILIPPOT, L. & MARTIN-LAURENT, F. 2011. Evidence for shifts in the structure and abundance of the microbial community in a long-term PCB-contaminated soil under bioremediation. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 195, 254-260.
- PHAN, T.-D. N., PHAM, H.-D., CUONG, T. V., KIM, E. J., KIM, S. & SHIN, E. W. 2009. A simple hydrothermal preparation of TiO₂ nanomaterials using concentrated hydrochloric acid. *Journal of Crystal Growth*, 312, 79-85.
- PIGEOT-RÉMY, S., SIMONET, F.,ERRAZURIZ-CERDA, E., LAZZARONI, J. C., ATLAN, D. & GUILLARD, C. 2011. Photocatalysis and disinfection of water: Identification of potential bacterial targets. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 104, 390-398.
- PLUGARU, R., CREMADES, A. & PIQUERAS, J. 2003. The effect of annealing in different atmospheres on the luminescence of polycrystalline TiO₂. *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, 16, S261.
- PODPORSKA-CARROLL, J., PANAITESCU, E., QUILTY, B., WANG, L., MENON, L. & PILLAI, S. C. 2015. Antimicrobial properties of highly efficient photocatalytic TiO₂ nanotubes. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 176–177, 70-75.
- PORKODI, K. & AROKIAMARY, S. 2007. Synthesis and spectroscopic characterization of nanostructured anatase titania: A photocatalyst. *Materials characterization*, 58, 495-503.
- PORTER, J. F., LI, Y. G. & CHAN, C. K. 1999. The effect of calcination on the microstructural characteristics and photoreactivity of Degussa P-25 TiO₂. *Journal of materials science*, 34, 1523-1531.
- PRASAD, K., PINJARI, D. V., PANDIT, A. B. & MHASKE, S. T. 2010. Phase transformation of nanostructured titanium dioxide from anatase-to-rutile via

combined ultrasound assisted sol-gel technique. *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry*, 17, 409-415.

PUGAZHENTHIRAN, N., MURUGESAN, S. & ANANDAN, S. 2013. High surface area Ag-TiO₂ nanotubes for solar/visible-light photocatalytic degradation of ceftiofur sodium. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 263, 541-549.

PUGAZHENTHIRAN, N., MURUGESAN, S., SATHISHKUMAR, P. & ANANDAN, S. 2014. Photocatalytic degradation of ceftiofur sodium in the presence of gold nanoparticles loaded TiO₂ under UV-visible light. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 241, 401-409.

RAFFI, M., HUSSAIN, F., BHATTI, T., AKHTER, J., HAMEED, A. & HASAN, M. 2008. Antibacterial characterization of silver nanoparticles against *E. coli* ATCC-15224. *Journal of Materials Science and Technology*, 24, 192-196.

RAMYA, S., RUTH NITHILA, S. D., GEORGE, R. P., KRISHNA, D. N. G., THINAHARAN, C. & KAMACHI MUDALI, U. 2013. Antibacterial studies on Eu-Ag codoped TiO₂ surfaces. *Ceramics International*, 39, 1695-1705.

REDDY, K. M., MANORAMA, S. V. & REDDY, A. R. 2003. Bandgap studies on anatase titanium dioxide nanoparticles. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 78, 239-245.

REYES-CORONADO, D., RODRIGUEZ-GATTORNO, G., ESPINOSA-PESQUEIRA, M., CAB, C., DE COSS, R. & OSKAM, G. 2008. Phase-pure TiO₂ nanoparticles: anatase, brookite and rutile. *Nanotechnology*, 19, 145605.

SAFRONOVA, E. Y. & YAROSLAVTSEV, A. B. 2013. Relationship between properties of hybrid ion-exchange membranes and dopant nature. *Solid State Ionics*, 251, 23-27.

SAHOO, C., GUPTA, A. K. & PAL, A. 2005. Photocatalytic degradation of Methyl Red dye in aqueous solutions under UV irradiation using Ag⁺ doped TiO₂. *Desalination*, 181, 91-100.

SAKATA, T. & KAWAI, T. 1981. Heterogeneous photocatalytic production of hydrogen and methane from ethanol and water. *Chemical Physics Letters*, 80, 341-344.

SAKKAS, V. A., ARABATZIS, I. M., KONSTANTINOU, I. K., DIMOU, A. D., ALBANIS, T. A. & FALARAS, P. 2004. Metolachlor photocatalytic degradation using TiO₂ photocatalysts. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 49, 195-205.

SAKTHIVEL, S. & KISCH, H. 2003. Daylight Photocatalysis by Carbon-Modified Titanium Dioxide. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 42, 4908-4911.

SATOH, N., NAKASHIMA, T., KAMIKURA, K. & YAMAMOTO, K. 2008. Quantum size effect in TiO₂ nanoparticles prepared by finely controlled metal assembly on dendrimer templates. *Nat Nano*, 3, 106-111.

- SAWIDIS, T., BREUSTE, J., MITROVIC, M., PAVLOVIC, P. & TSIGARIDAS, K. 2011. Trees as bioindicator of heavy metal pollution in three European cities. *Environmental Pollution*, 159, 3560-3570.
- SAYILKAN, F., ASILTURK, M., KIRAZ, N., BURUNKAYA, E., ARPAÇ, E. & SAYILKAN, H. 2009. Photocatalytic antibacterial performance of Sn⁴⁺-doped TiO₂ thin films on glass substrate. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 162, 1309-1316.
- SAYYAR, Z., AKBAR BABALUO, A. & SHAHROUZI, J. R. 2015. Kinetic study of formic acid degradation by Fe³⁺ doped TiO₂ self-cleaning nanostructure surfaces prepared by cold spray. *Applied Surface Science*, 335, 1-10.
- SCLAFANI, A. & HERRMANN, J. M. 1996. Comparison of the Photoelectronic and Photocatalytic Activities of Various Anatase and Rutile Forms of Titania in Pure Liquid Organic Phases and in Aqueous Solutions. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 100, 13655-13661.
- SERPONE, N., LAWLESS, D., DISDIER, J. & HERRMANN, J.-M. 1994. Spectroscopic, photoconductivity, and photocatalytic studies of TiO₂ colloids: naked and with the lattice doped with Cr³⁺, Fe³⁺, and V⁵⁺ cations. *Langmuir*, 10, 643-652.
- SERPONE, N., LAWLESS, D. & KHAIRUTDINOV, R. 1995. Size Effects on the Photophysical Properties of Colloidal Anatase TiO₂ Particles: Size Quantization versus Direct Transitions in This Indirect Semiconductor? *The Journal of Physical Chemistry*, 99, 16646-16654.
- SETIAWATI, E. & KAWANO, K. 2008. Stabilization of anatase phase in the rare earth; Eu and Sm ion doped nanoparticle TiO₂. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 451, 293-296.
- SHIBA, K., HINODE, H. & WAKIHARA, M. 1998. Catalytic reduction of nitric monoxide by ethene over Ag/TiO₂ in the presence of excess oxygen. *Reaction Kinetics and Catalysis Letters*, 64, 281-288.
- SHOJAIE, A. F. & LOGHMANI, M. H. 2010. La³⁺ and Zr⁴⁺ co-doped anatase nano TiO₂ by sol-microwave method. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 157, 263-269.
- SILVESTRY-RODRIGUEZ, N., SICAIROS-RUELAS, E., GERBA, C. & BRIGHT, K. 2007. Silver as a Disinfectant. *Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology*. Springer New York.
- SOBANA, N., MURUGANADHAM, M. & SWAMINATHAN, M. 2006. Nano-Ag particles doped TiO₂ for efficient photodegradation of direct azo dyes. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 258, 124-132.
- SONDI, I. & SALOPEK-SONDI, B. 2004. Silver nanoparticles as antimicrobial agent: a case study on *E. coli* as a model for Gram-negative bacteria. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 275, 177-182.
- SONG, S., HONG, F., HE, Z., WANG, H., XU, X. & CHEN, J. 2011. Influence of zirconium doping on the activities of zirconium and iodine co-doped titanium

dioxide in the decolorization of methyl orange under visible light irradiation. *Applied Surface Science*, 257, 10101-10108.

SREEKANTAN, S. 2005. *Characterisation of barium titanate and barium strontium prepared by low temperature chloride aqueous method*. Doctoral thesis, Universiti Sains Malaysia.

SREETHAWONG, T., NGAMSINLAPASATHIAN, S. & YOSHIKAWA, S. 2012. Surfactant-aided sol-gel synthesis of mesoporous-assembled TiO₂-NiO mixed oxide nanocrystals and their photocatalytic azo dye degradation activity. *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 192, 292-300.

SRISITTHIRATKUL, C., PONGSORRARITH, V. & INTASANTA, N. 2011. The potential use of nanosilver-decorated titanium dioxide nanofibers for toxin decomposition with antimicrobial and self-cleaning properties. *Applied Surface Science*, 257, 8850-8856.

STATHATOS, E., PETROVA, T. & LIANOS, P. 2001. Study of the efficiency of visible-light photocatalytic degradation of basic blue adsorbed on pure and doped mesoporous titania films. *Langmuir*, 17, 5025-5030.

ŠTENGL, V., BAKARDJIEVA, S. & MURAFA, N. 2009. Preparation and photocatalytic activity of rare earth doped TiO₂ nanoparticles. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 114, 217-226.

STUART, B. H. 2004. *Infrared Spectroscopy: Fundamentals and Applications*, Wiley.

SU, C., HONG, B. Y. & TSENG, C. M. 2004. Sol-gel preparation and photocatalysis of titanium dioxide. *Catalysis Today*, 96, 119-126.

SUBRAMANIAN, V., WOLF, E. & KAMAT, P. V. 2001. Semiconductor-metal composite nanostructures. To what extent do metal nanoparticles improve the photocatalytic activity of TiO₂ films? *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 105, 11439-11446.

SUGIMOTO, T., ZHOU, X. & MURAMATSU, A. 2002. Synthesis of Uniform Anatase TiO₂ Nanoparticles by Gel-Sol Method: 1. Solution Chemistry of Ti(OH)_n⁽⁴⁻ⁿ⁾⁺ Complexes. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 252, 339-346.

SUN, J. & GAO, L. 2002. pH Effect on Titania-Phase Transformation of Precipitates from Titanium Tetrachloride Solutions. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 85, 2382-2384.

SUN, J., GAO, L. & ZHANG, Q. 2003. Synthesizing and comparing the photocatalytic properties of high surface area rutile and anatase titania nanoparticles. *Journal of the American Ceramic Society*, 86, 1677-1682.

SUNADA, K., KIKUCHI, Y., HASHIMOTO, K. & FUJISHIMA, A. 1998. Bactericidal and Detoxification Effects of TiO₂ Thin Film Photocatalysts. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 32, 726-728.

SUNG-SUH, H. M., CHOI, J. R., HAH, H. J., KOO, S. M. & BAE, Y. C. 2004. Comparison of Ag deposition effects on the photocatalytic activity of nanoparticulate TiO₂ under visible and UV light irradiation. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 163, 37-44.

SUPPHASIRONGJAROEN, P., PRASERTHDAM, P., MEKASUWANDUMRONG, O. & PANPRANOT, J. 2010. Impact of Si and Zr addition on the surface defect and photocatalytic activity of the nanocrystalline TiO₂ synthesized by the solvothermal method. *Ceramics International*, 36, 1439-1446.

SURIYE, K., PRASERTHDAM, P. & JONGSOMJIT, B. 2007. Control of Ti³⁺ surface defect on TiO₂ nanocrystal using various calcination atmospheres as the first step for surface defect creation and its application in photocatalysis. *Applied Surface Science*, 253, 3849-3855.

SUWANCHAWALIT, C., WONGNAWA, S., SRIPRANG, P. & MEANHA, P. 2012. Enhancement of the photocatalytic performance of Ag-modified TiO₂ photocatalyst under visible light. *Ceramics International*, 38, 5201-5207.

SUWARNKAR, M., DHABBE, R., KADAM, A. & GARADKAR, K. 2014. Enhanced photocatalytic activity of Ag doped TiO₂ nanoparticles synthesized by a microwave assisted method. *Ceramics International*, 40, 5489-5496.

SWETHA, S., SANTHOSH, S. M. & GEETHA BALAKRISHNA, R. 2010. Synthesis and Comparative Study of Nano-TiO₂ Over Degussa P-25 in Disinfection of Water. *Photochemistry and Photobiology*, 86, 628-632.

TANG, Z., ZHANG, J., CHENG, Z. & ZHANG, Z. 2003. Synthesis of nanosized rutile TiO₂ powder at low temperature. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 77, 314-317.

TAYLOR, A. & SINCLAIR, H. 1945. On the determination of lattice parameters by the debye-scherrer method. *Proceedings of the Physical Society*, 57, 126.

TEH, C. M. & MOHAMED, A. R. 2011. Roles of titanium dioxide and ion-doped titanium dioxide on photocatalytic degradation of organic pollutants (phenolic compounds and dyes) in aqueous solutions: A review. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 509, 1648-1660.

TIAN, G., FU, H., JING, L., XIN, B. & PAN, K. 2008. Preparation and Characterization of Stable Biphase TiO₂ Photocatalyst with High Crystallinity, Large Surface Area, and Enhanced Photoactivity. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 112, 3083-3089.

TIAN, Y. & TATSUMA, T. 2005. Mechanisms and applications of plasmon-induced charge separation at TiO₂ films loaded with gold nanoparticles. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 127, 7632-7637.

TÖRNQVIST, R., JARSJÖ, J. & KARIMOV, B. 2011. Health risks from large-scale water pollution: Trends in Central Asia. *Environment International*, 37, 435-442.

- UBONCHONLAKATE, K., SIKONG, L. & SAITO, F. 2012. Photocatalytic disinfection of *P.aeruginosa* bacterial Ag-doped TiO₂ film. *Procedia Engineering*, 32, 656-662.
- VANDENBROUCKE, A. M., MORENT, R., DE GEYTER, N. & LEYS, C. 2011. Non-thermal plasmas for non-catalytic and catalytic VOC abatement. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 195, 30-54.
- VARGESE, A. A. & MURALIDHARAN, K. 2011. Anatase–brookite mixed phase nano TiO₂ catalyzed homolytic decomposition of ammonium nitrate. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 192, 1314-1320.
- VENKATACHALAM, N., PALANICHAMY, M., ARABINDOO, B. & MURUGESAN, V. 2007. Enhanced photocatalytic degradation of 4-chlorophenol by Zr⁴⁺ doped nano TiO₂. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 266, 158-165.
- VORKAPIC, D. & MATSOUKAS, T. 1999. Reversible Agglomeration: A Kinetic Model for the Peptization of Titania Nanocolloids. *J Colloid Interface Sci*, 214, 283-291.
- WAHI, R. 2005. *Nanocrystalline titania: Controlling physical properties and photocatalytic behavior*. Doctoral Thesis, Rice University. <http://hdl.handle.net/1911/18832>.
- WANG, C. C. & YING, J. Y. 1999. Sol-gel synthesis and hydrothermal processing of anatase and rutile titania nanocrystals. *Chemistry of Materials*, 11, 3113-3120.
- WANG, J., LI, C., ZHUANG, H. & ZHANG, J. 2013. Photocatalytic degradation of methylene blue and inactivation of Gram-negative bacteria by TiO₂ nanoparticles in aqueous suspension. *Food Control*, 34, 372-377.
- WANG, J., TAFEN, D. N., LEWIS, J. P., HONG, Z., MANIVANNAN, A., ZHI, M., LI, M. & WU, N. 2009. Origin of Photocatalytic Activity of Nitrogen-Doped TiO₂ Nanobelts. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 131, 12290-12297.
- WANG, W., ZHANG, J., CHEN, F., HE, D. & ANPO, M. 2008. Preparation and photocatalytic properties of Fe³⁺-doped Ag@TiO₂ core–shell nanoparticles. *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science*, 323, 182-186.
- WANG, Y., YANG, H. & XUE, X. 2014. Synergistic antibacterial activity of TiO₂ co-doped with zinc and yttrium. *Vacuum*, 107, 28-32.
- WANG, Y. M., LIU, S. W., LÜ, M. K., WANG, S. F., GU, F., GAI, X. Z., CUI, X. P. & PAN, J. 2004. Preparation and photocatalytic properties of Zr⁴⁺-doped TiO₂ nanocrystals. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 215, 137-142.
- WANG, Z., LIU, J. & CHEN, W. 2012. Plasmonic Ag/AgBr nanohybrid: synergistic effect of SPR with photographic sensitivity for enhanced photocatalytic activity and stability. *Dalton Transactions*, 41, 4866-4870.

- WEI, X., WANG, H., ZHU, G., CHEN, J. & ZHU, L. 2013. Iron-doped TiO₂ nanotubes with high photocatalytic activity under visible light synthesized by an ultrasonic-assisted sol-hydrothermal method. *Ceramics International*, 39, 4009-4016.
- WHO. 2013. *WHO methods and data sources for global causes of death 2000-2011* [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/healthinfo/statistics/GlobalCOD_method.pdf?ua=1 [Accessed 9th June 2013].
- WHO. 2014. *Indoor air pollution and household energy* [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/heli/risks/indoorair/indoorair/en/> [Accessed 5th June 2014].
- WOHLGEMUTH, S.-A., WHITE, R. J., WILLINGER, M.-G., TITIRICI, M.-M. & ANTONIETTI, M. 2012. A one-pot hydrothermal synthesis of sulfur and nitrogen doped carbon aerogels with enhanced electrocatalytic activity in the oxygen reduction reaction. *Green Chemistry*, 14, 1515-1523.
- WOLTERBEEK, B. 2002. Biomonitoring of trace element air pollution: principles, possibilities and perspectives. *Environmental Pollution*, 120, 11-21.
- XIN, B., JING, L., REN, Z., WANG, B. & FU, H. 2005. Effects of simultaneously doped and deposited Ag on the photocatalytic activity and surface states of TiO₂. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 109, 2805-2809.
- XING, M., WU, Y., ZHANG, J. & CHEN, F. 2010. Effect of synergy on the visible light activity of B, N and Fe co-doped TiO₂ for the degradation of MO. *Nanoscale*, 2, 1233-1239.
- XU, M., GAO, Y., MORENO, E. M., KUNST, M., MUHLER, M., WANG, Y., IDRIS, H. & WÖLL, C. 2011. Photocatalytic activity of bulk TiO₂ anatase and rutile single crystals using infrared absorption spectroscopy. *Physical Review Letters*, 106, 138302.
- XU, Z. & MENG, X. 2009. Size effects of nanocrystalline TiO₂ on As(V) and As(III) adsorption and As(III) photooxidation. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 168, 747-752.
- YAGHOUBI, H., TAGHAVINIA, N. & ALAMDARI, E. K. 2010. Self cleaning TiO₂ coating on polycarbonate: Surface treatment, photocatalytic and nanomechanical properties. *Surface and Coatings Technology*, 204, 1562-1568.
- YALÇIN, Y., KILÇ, M. & ÇINAR, Z. 2010. Fe³⁺-doped TiO₂: A combined experimental and computational approach to the evaluation of visible light activity. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 99, 469-477.
- YANG, H., ZHANG, K., SHI, R., LI, X., DONG, X. & YU, Y. 2006. Sol-gel synthesis of TiO₂ nanoparticles and photocatalytic degradation of methyl orange in aqueous TiO₂ suspensions. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 413, 302-306.
- YANG, Z., ZHENG, J.-T. & WU, M.-B. 2012. Influence of La³⁺ and Fe³⁺ co-doping to nano-TiO₂ prepared by graded calcination. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 542, 293-297.

YEMMIREDDY, V. K. & HUNG, Y.-C. 2015. Selection of photocatalytic bactericidal titanium dioxide (TiO_2) nanoparticles for food safety applications. *LWT - Food Science and Technology*, 61, 1-6.

YOONG, L. S., CHONG, F. K. & DUTTA, B. K. 2009. Development of copper-doped TiO_2 photocatalyst for hydrogen production under visible light. *Energy*, 34, 1652-1661.

YOSHIDA, R., SUZUKI, Y. & YOSHIKAWA, S. 2005. Syntheses of $\text{TiO}_2(\text{B})$ nanowires and TiO_2 anatase nanowires by hydrothermal and post-heat treatments. *Journal of Solid State Chemistry*, 178, 2179-2185.

YOU, X., CHEN, F. & ZHANG, J. 2005. Effects of calcination on the physical and photocatalytic properties of TiO_2 powders prepared by sol-gel template method. *Journal of sol-gel science and technology*, 34, 181-187.

YU, J., SU, Y., CHENG, B. & ZHOU, M. 2006. Effects of pH on the microstructures and photocatalytic activity of mesoporous nanocrystalline titania powders prepared via hydrothermal method. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical*, 258, 104-112.

YU, J., WANG, G., CHENG, B. & ZHOU, M. 2007. Effects of hydrothermal temperature and time on the photocatalytic activity and microstructures of bimodal mesoporous TiO_2 powders. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 69, 171-180.

YU, J., YU, J. C., HO, W., LEUNG, M. K. P., CHENG, B., ZHANG, G. & ZHAO, X. 2003. Effects of alcohol content and calcination temperature on the textural properties of bimodally mesoporous titania. *Applied Catalysis A: General*, 255, 309-320.

ZALESKA, A. 2008. Doped- TiO_2 : A Review. *Recent Patents on Engineering*, 2, 157-164.

ZEMAN, P. & TAKABAYASHI, S. 2003. Nano-scaled photocatalytic TiO_2 thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering. *Thin Solid Films*, 433, 57-62.

ZHAI, J., WANG, D., PENG, L., LIN, Y., LI, X. & XIE, T. 2010. Visible-light-induced photoelectric gas sensing to formaldehyde based on CdS nanoparticles/ ZnO heterostructures. *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 147, 234-240.

ZHANG, J., ZHOU, P., LIU, J. & YU, J. 2014. New understanding of the difference of photocatalytic activity among anatase, rutile and brookite TiO_2 . *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 16, 20382-20386.

ZHANG, Q., GAO, L. & GUO, J. 2000. Effects of calcination on the photocatalytic properties of nanosized TiO_2 powders prepared by TiCl_4 hydrolysis. *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 26, 207-215.

ZHANG, X., CHEN, Y. L., LIU, R.-S. & TSAI, D. P. 2013. Plasmonic photocatalysis. *Reports on Progress in Physics*, 76, 046401.

ZHANG, Z., WANG, C.-C., ZAKARIA, R. & YING, J. Y. 1998. Role of particle size in nanocrystalline TiO₂-based photocatalysts. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 102, 10871-10878.

ZHAO, G., KOZUKA, H. & YOKO, T. 1996. Sol—gel preparation and photoelectrochemical properties of TiO₂ films containing Au and Ag metal particles. *Thin Solid Films*, 277, 147-154.

ZHENG, S., WANG, T., WANG, C. & XIANG, G. 2002. Photocatalytic activity study of TiO₂ thin films with and without Fe ion implantation. *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section B: Beam Interactions with Materials and Atoms*, 187, 479-484.

ZHONG, J. S., WANG, Q. Y. & YU, Y. F. 2015. Solvothermal preparation of Ag nanoparticles sensitized TiO₂ nanotube arrays with enhanced photoelectrochemical performance. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 620, 168-171.

ZHOU, J. K., LV, L., YU, J., LI, H. L., GUO, P.-Z., SUN, H. & ZHAO, X. S. 2008. Synthesis of Self-Organized Polycrystalline F-doped TiO₂ Hollow Microspheres and Their Photocatalytic Activity under Visible Light. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 112, 5316-5321.

ZHOU, X., LIU, G., YU, J. & FAN, W. 2012. Surface plasmon resonance-mediated photocatalysis by noble metal-based composites under visible light. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 22, 21337-21354.

ZHU, J., CHEN, F., ZHANG, J., CHEN, H. & ANPO, M. 2006. Fe³⁺-TiO₂ photocatalysts prepared by combining sol—gel method with hydrothermal treatment and their characterization. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology A: Chemistry*, 180, 196-204.